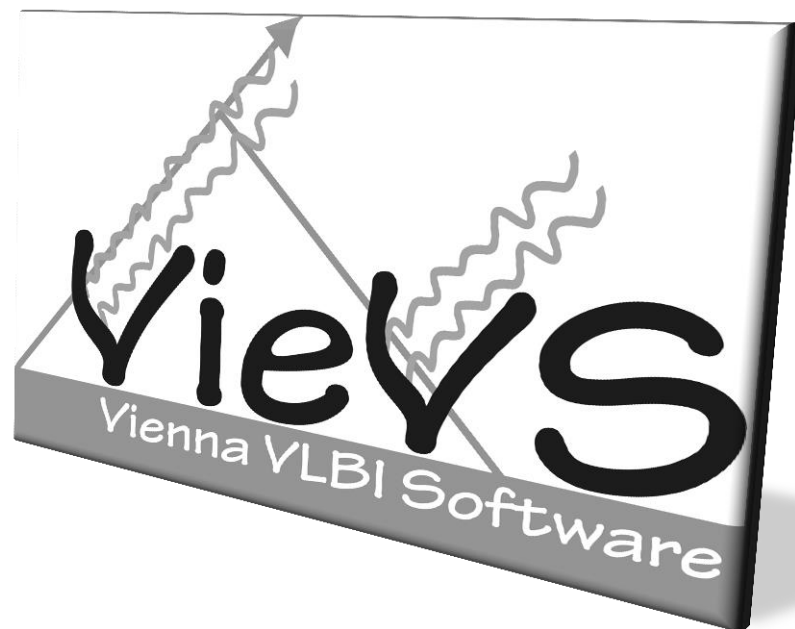


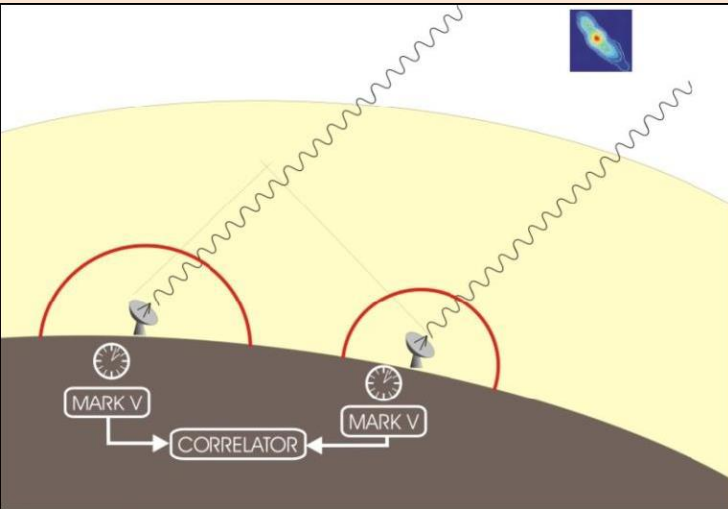
Vie_SCHED_V22

Sun Jing¹ and David Mayer



¹ Shanghai Astronomical Observatory

Introduction



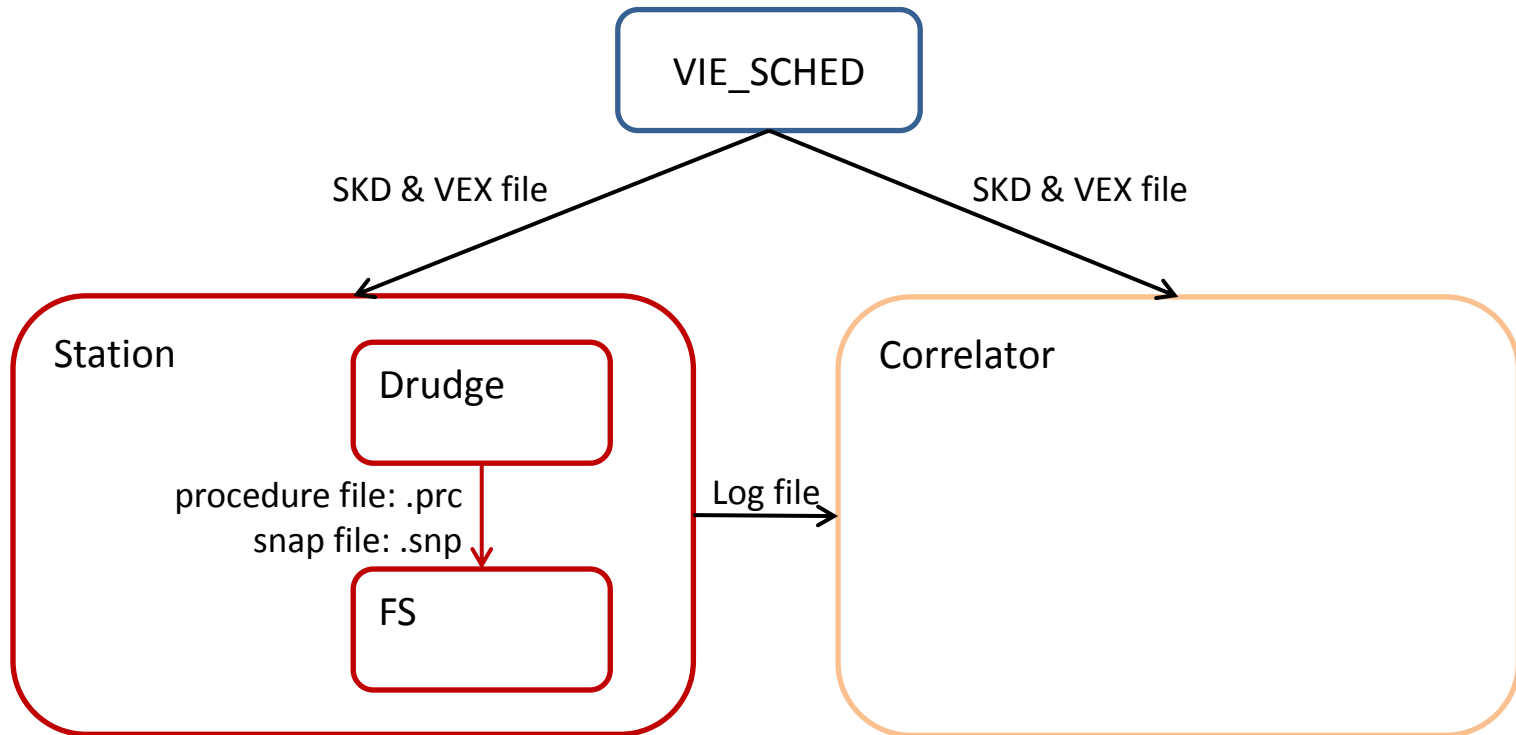
VLBI2010 goals:

- 📡 1 mm position and 0.1 mm/year velocity measurement accuracy on global baselines,
- 📡 continuous measurements (7d/week) of station positions and EOP,
- 📡 turnaround time to initial geodetic results of less than 24 hours.

Parameter	VLBI2010 system	Current VLBI system
antenna size	~ 12 m dish, twin antennas	5 – 100 m dish
slew speed	≥ 360 deg/min	~ 20 – 200 deg/min
sensitivity	SEFD ≤ 2500	SEFD 200 – 15000
frequency range	~ 2 – 14 GHz	S/X band
recording rate	8 – 16 Gbps	128, 256 Mbps
data transfer	e-transfer, e_VLBI disk shipping when required	usually disk shipping, some e-transfer

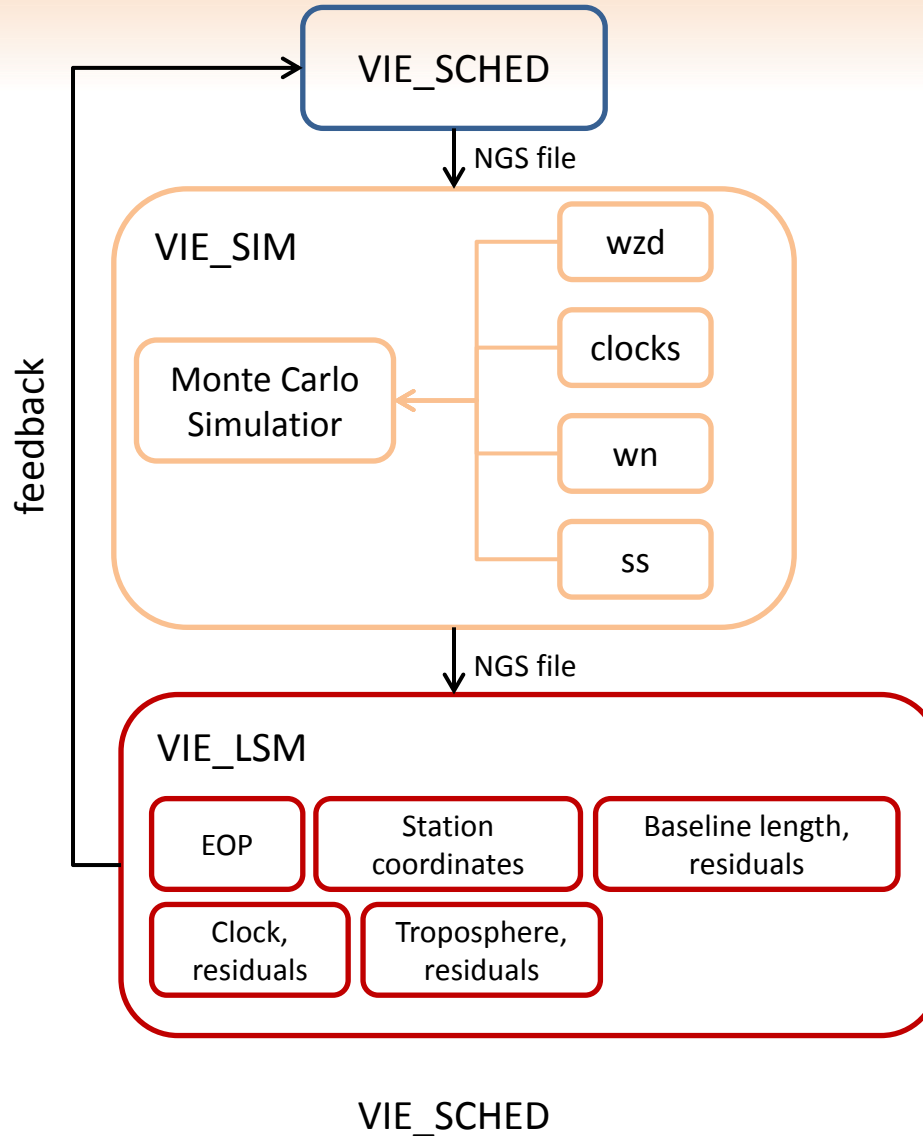
Purpose of a scheduling program (1)

→ real VLBI experiment



Purpose of a scheduling program (2)

→ simulation research



Algorithms and models for a scan

Scan – time period during which a network of stations observes the same source

Calculation of scan start time

earliest possible start time for a new observation

$$T_{2s}(i) = T_{1e}(i) + T_{slew}(i) + SOURCE + TAPETM + IDLE + CALI$$

T_{1e} – end time of previous observation

T_{slew} – slew time required for the slew from the previous source to the new one

SOURCE – time for settling down

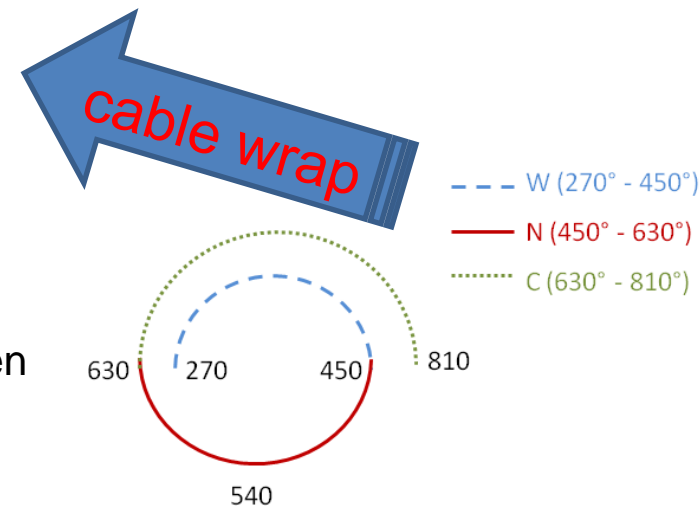
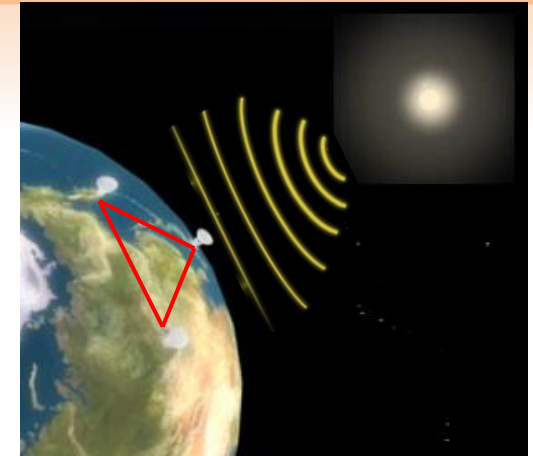
TAPETM – tape

IDLE – idling

CALI – calibration

the maximum of start times of participating antennas is taken as the scan start time

$$T_{2s}(scan) = \max(T_{2s}(1), T_{2s}(2), \dots, T_{2s}(n))$$



for ambiguous position – shortest way from previous scan

Algorithms and models for a scan

▶ Calculation of scan length

▶ antenna sensitivity

characterized by System Equivalent Flux Density (flux density corresponding to system temperature)

$$SEFD = \frac{2 \times k \times T_{sys}}{A_{eff} \times \eta \times 10^{-26}}$$

k – Boltzmann's constant

T_{sys} – system temperature

A_{eff} – effective collecting area of the antenna

η – processing factor

elevation dependence is applied

▶ scan length

$$scanlength = \left(\frac{1.75 \times SNR_{min}}{F_{obs}} \right)^2 \times \left(\frac{SEFD_1 \times SEFD_2}{2 \times B \times N_{ch}} \right) + CORSYNCH$$

F_{obs} – observed source strength


B – bandwidth

N_{ch} – number of channels

CORSYNCH – correlators extra time to synchronise up









Algorithms and models for a scan

Conditions of a valid scan

-  important criterion: source has to be up at participating station during the observation

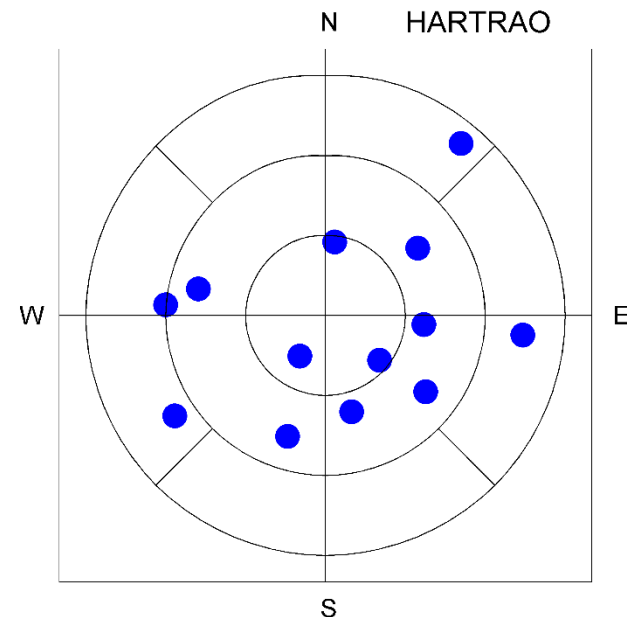
➤ **Horizon mask** (mask.cat) describes the surrounding mountains ...

Vie_sched performs several checks to validate the scan

-  at least 2 stations participate
-  the source is visible at all stations (every 5 sec the position of the source is calculated)
-  at stations with AZEL mount the cable wrap is checked
-  enough time for slewing
-  waiting time for the join scan does not exceed the user-specified maximum limit
-  all baselines have to meet the user-specified SNR targets
-  scan length is between the specified limits
-  availability of the antenna is checked (downtime for maintenance or other observation program as intensive sessions ...)

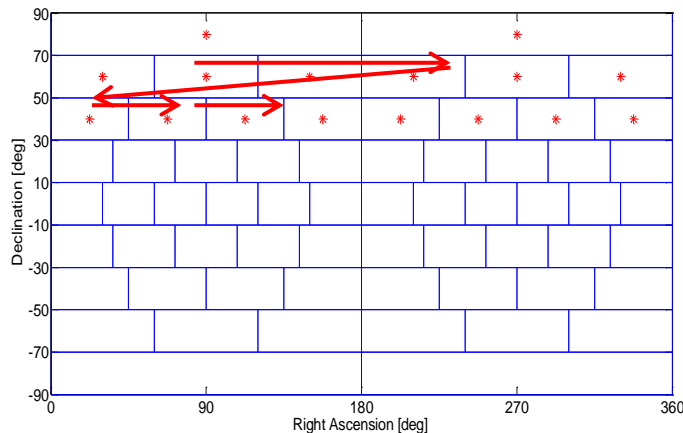
Station-based scheduling strategy

- ◆ Classical approach to achieve uniform sky coverage at each station (needed for de-correlation of zwd, clocks and station height)
- ◆ Definition of a uniform sky coverage: The sky above the antenna is divided in three different elevation segments: **low, middle, and high** elevation observations.
- ◆ The middle segment is divided into **four azimuthal segments** and the low segments into **eight parts**.
- ◆ Radio sources from the same segment should not be observed within a certain time interval.
- ◆ Time window of sky coverage should correspond to the sampling interval of the estimated parameters



Source-based scheduling strategy

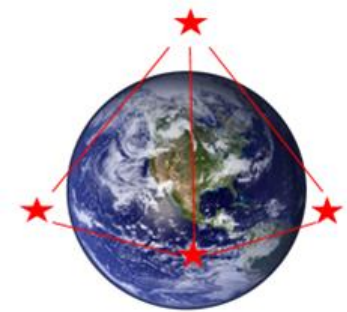
- ▶ The source based strategy comes up with the more global station distribution and fast moving antennas
- ▶ The schedule program selects radio sources from the catalogue independently of the sky distribution at individual stations
- ▶ Different subnets are formed throughout the session in order to optimize geometry and number of observations



- **one** source scheduled each time



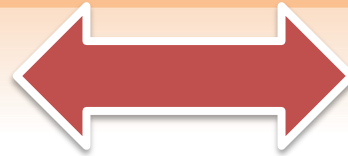
- **two** sources scheduled simult.



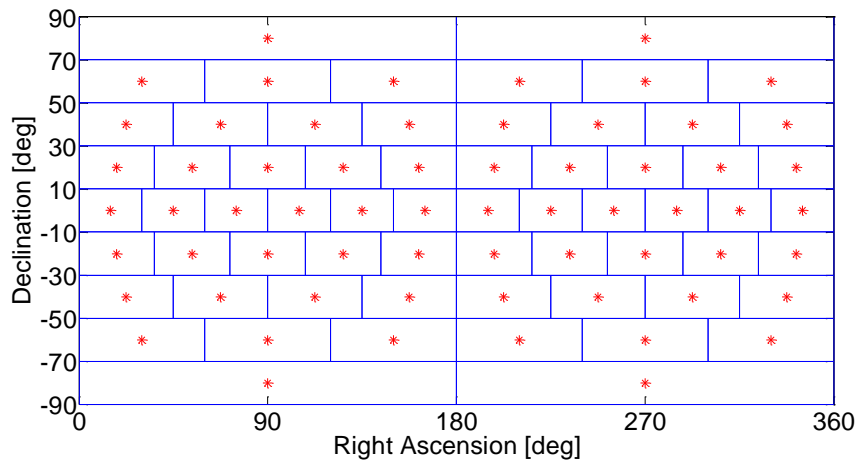
- **four** sources scheduled simult.

Strategies for automatic scheduling

Source-based strategy



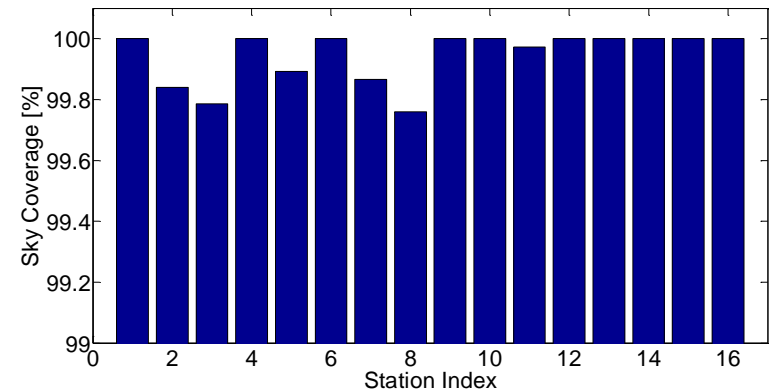
Station-based strategy



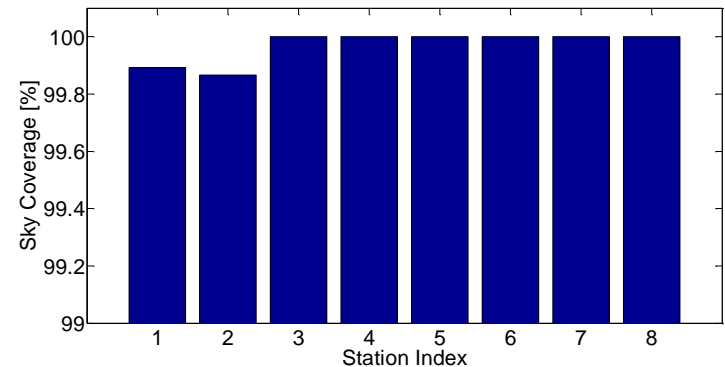
All 64 segments on celestial sphere are scheduled.

At least **99.7%** sky coverage at stations is achieved.

16-station test VLBI2010 network



8-station typical IVS R1 network

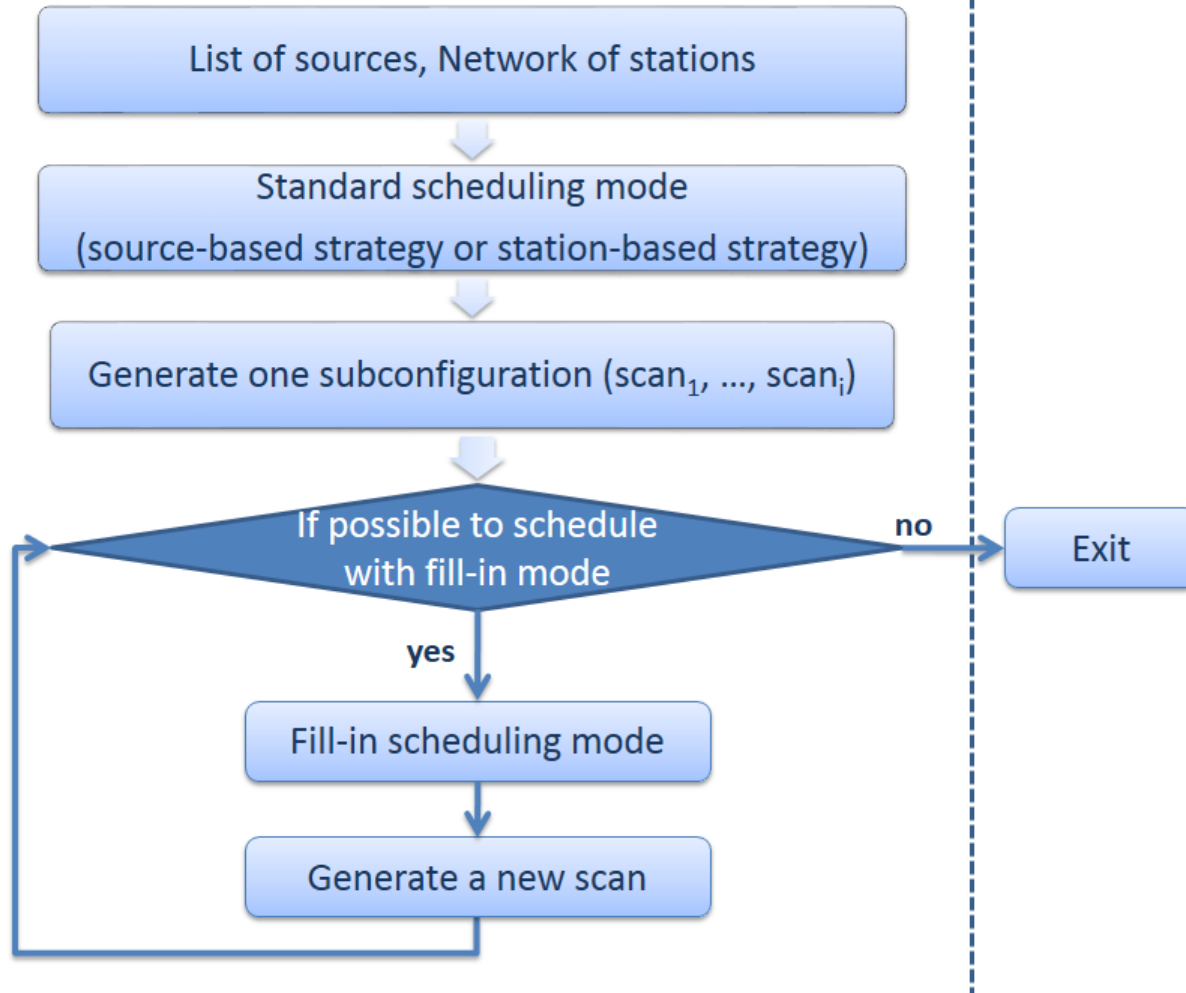


Fill-in mode

- ▣ Vie_SCHED schedules sub-configurations either with source-based or station-based strategy
- ▣ It can happen that there is still more than one station idling because of visibility or other restrictions
- ▣ Fill-in mode schedules for the idling stations another source (only one scan):
 - ▣ as many stations as possible
 - ▣ sky coverage criterion is applied if there are found two scans with the same number of idling stations
 - ▣ scan with the earliest start time is chosen
 - ▣ the fill-in scan should not end too much later than the scan from normal scheduling mode

Fill-in mode

One loop in scheduling procedure

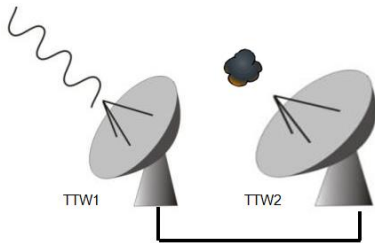


VIE_SCHED

Twin telescopes at one site

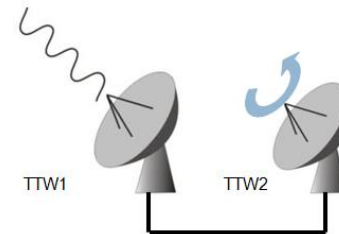
- (1) Same troposphere above the twin telescopes;
- (2) Same H-maser clock connecting them.

Mode1 : Maintenance



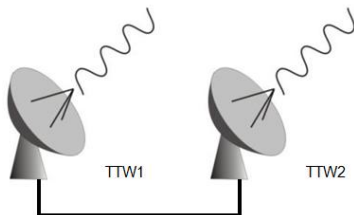
✓ full availability

Mode3 : Continuous observations



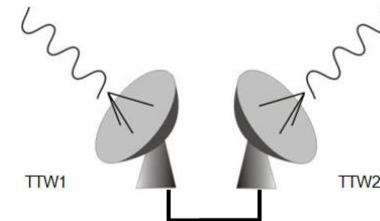
✓ continuous observations, without any temporal gaps

Mode2 : Same source observations



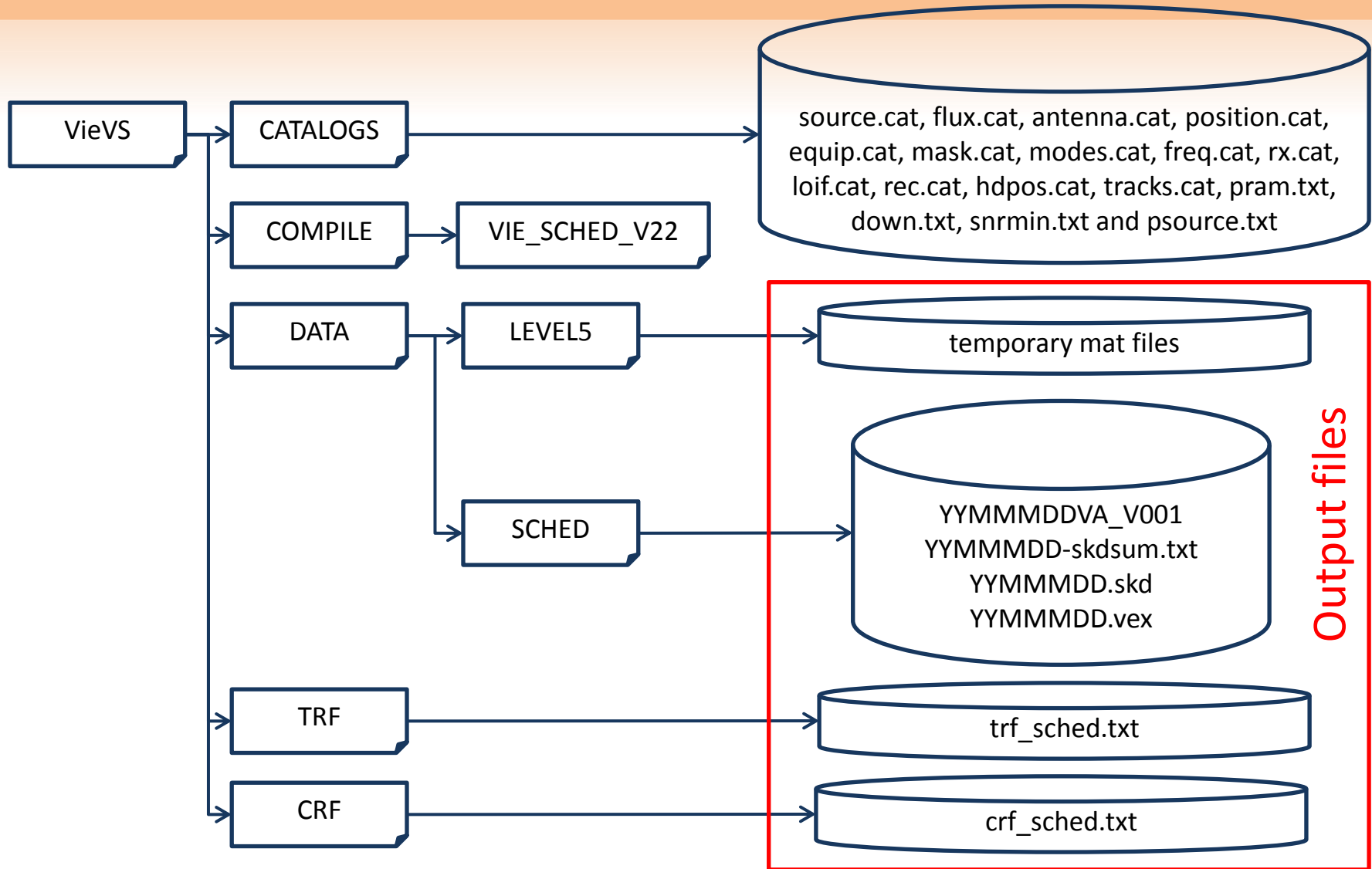
✓ increase the sensitivity and decrease on-source time
✓ counteract the troposphere effect for calibration

Mode4 : Multidirectional observations



✓ more observations and better sky coverage
✓ strengthen the geometry

The structure of VIE_SCHED within VieVS



Input files (VieVS/CATALOGS)



Catalog system files

Type	File Name	Contents	Used for
Sources:			
	source.cat	source positions	simu + real
	flux.cat	source fluxes	simu + real
Stations:			
	antenna.cat	antenna information	simu + real
	position.cat	station x,y,z locations	simu + real
	equip.cat	equipment IDs	simu + real
	mask.cat	horizon and coordinate masks	simu + real
Observing modes:			
	modes.cat	observing modes	simu + real
	freq.cat	frequency sequences	real
	rx.cat	receiver setups	real
	loif.cat	station LO and IF setups	real
	rec.cat	recording modes	real
	hdpos.cat	head offsets	real
	tracks.cat	standard recorded tracks	real

controlled and maintained at GSFC

available via <ftp://gemini.gsfc.nasa.gov/pub/sked>

They can be used directly (without manual changes) in VieVS.

Input files (VieVS/CATALOGS)



Local control files

(1) param.txt file

PARA.WAVEL(1)	Wavelength of X band [meter]
PARA.WAVEL(2)	Wavelength of S band [meter]
PARA.CHANUM(1)	Num of channel for X band
PARA.CHANUM(2)	Num of channel for S band
PARA.RATE1A	Acceleration of AZ/HA axis [deg/s ²]
PARA.RATE2A	Acceleration of EL/DC axis [deg/s ²]
PARA.MARGEL1	Marge for AZ/HA axis [deg]
PARA.MARGEL2	Marge for EL/DC axis [deg]
PARA.MIN_SRCRP	The interval that the same source won't be observed twice [min]
PARA.SOURCE [sec]	Time for the antenna to settle down after slewing and before observation start time
PARA.TAPETM	Time for the tape after slewing and before observation start time [sec]
PARA.IDLE	Time allowed for idling after slewing and before observation start time [sec]
PARA.CALIBRATION	Time allowed for calibration after slewing and before observation start time [sec]
PARA.MAXSLEWTIME	Maximum time to allow an antenna to slew [sec]
PARA.MAX_WAIT	Maximum time to wait for the slow antenna [sec]

Input files (VieVS/CATALOGS)



Local control files

(1) param.txt file

PARA.CORSYNCH	Time to allow the correlator to synchronize tapes [sec]
PARA.MAX_SCAN	Maximum allowable scan time [sec]
PARA.MIN_SCAN	Minimum allowable scan time [sec]
PARA.FILLINMODE	If use fill-in mode (0/1/2/12)
PARA.FILLENDT	Maximum time for the end time of fill-in scan [sec]
PARA.SCREEN	If print processing information on screen (1/0)
PARA.MIN_STANUM	Minimum subnet scheduled at one time
PARA.SKYDT	The interval for calculation of sky coverage [min]
PARA.MIN_SRC2ANG	Minimum angle between two sources observed simultaneously [deg]
PARA.SORTNUM	Num of subconfigurations found with station-based strategy for further consideration
PARA.FORSI	if check for source structure study [1/0]
PARA.UPSTA	increase the opportunity for scheduling
PARA.DOWNSTA	decrease the opportunity for scheduling
PARA.SRCFRINGE	source used for fringe check

Input files (VieVS/CATALOGS)

Local control files

(1) param.txt file

(2) down.txt file

```
*  
* down.txt - downtime information  
*  
* NOTE: Use this file for schedules to specify the downtime  
*       that the station can't take part in observation.  
*  
* Name      start(YMDHMS)      end(YMDHMS)  
* KOKEE     2012 08 28 18 15 00 2012 08 28 19 45 00  
* WETTZELL  2012 08 28 18 15 00 2012 08 28 19 45 00
```

Input files (VieVS/CATALOGS)

Local control files

- (1) param.txt file
- (2) down.txt file
- (3) snrmin.txt file

```
*
* snrmin.txt - minimum SNR information
*
* NOTE: Use this file for schedules to specify the minimum SNR
*       of each band at stations.
*
* Name      SNR_min(X)  SNR_min(S)
*
TIGO       18          12
TIGOCONC   18          12
```

Input files (VieVS/CATALOGS)

Local control files

- (1) param.txt file
- (2) down.txt file
- (3) snrmin.txt file
- (4) psource.txt file

```
*
* psource.txt - particular sources needed more observations
*
* NOTE: Use this file to specify a list of sources to be observed,
*       especially for astrometry.
*
*-----
*          From      interval %year mo da      ICRF      flux      structure      3.6 cm      index      Nobs
*          (min)
*-----
* Session RD1206 12AUG28X1
*-----
1030+074 20120829040000 20 %2012 8 29 0      2.3      92.2      0.299      2.64      1681
1023+131 20120829040000 50 %2012 8 29 0      3.7      100.0     0.546      2.64      1167
1015+057 20120828173000 180 %2012 8 29 0      4.9      134.5     0.285      2.75      1058
1013+054 20120828173000 180 %2012 8 29 0      5.5      92.2      0.443      2.75      2674
1022+194 20120828173000 180 %2012 8 29 0      10.0     78.1      0.670      2.64      3253
1055+018 20120828173000 180 %2012 8 29 0      10.4     64.0      3.218      2.81      7749
1111+149 20120828173000 180 %2012 8 29 0      12.1     122.1     0.423      2.53      1763
1049+215 20120828173000 180 %2012 8 29 0      13.1     92.2      0.980      2.95      1599
1012+232 20120828173000 180 %2012 8 29 0      14.2     84.9      0.859      2.75      2861
```

Input files (VieVS/CATALOGS)

Local control files

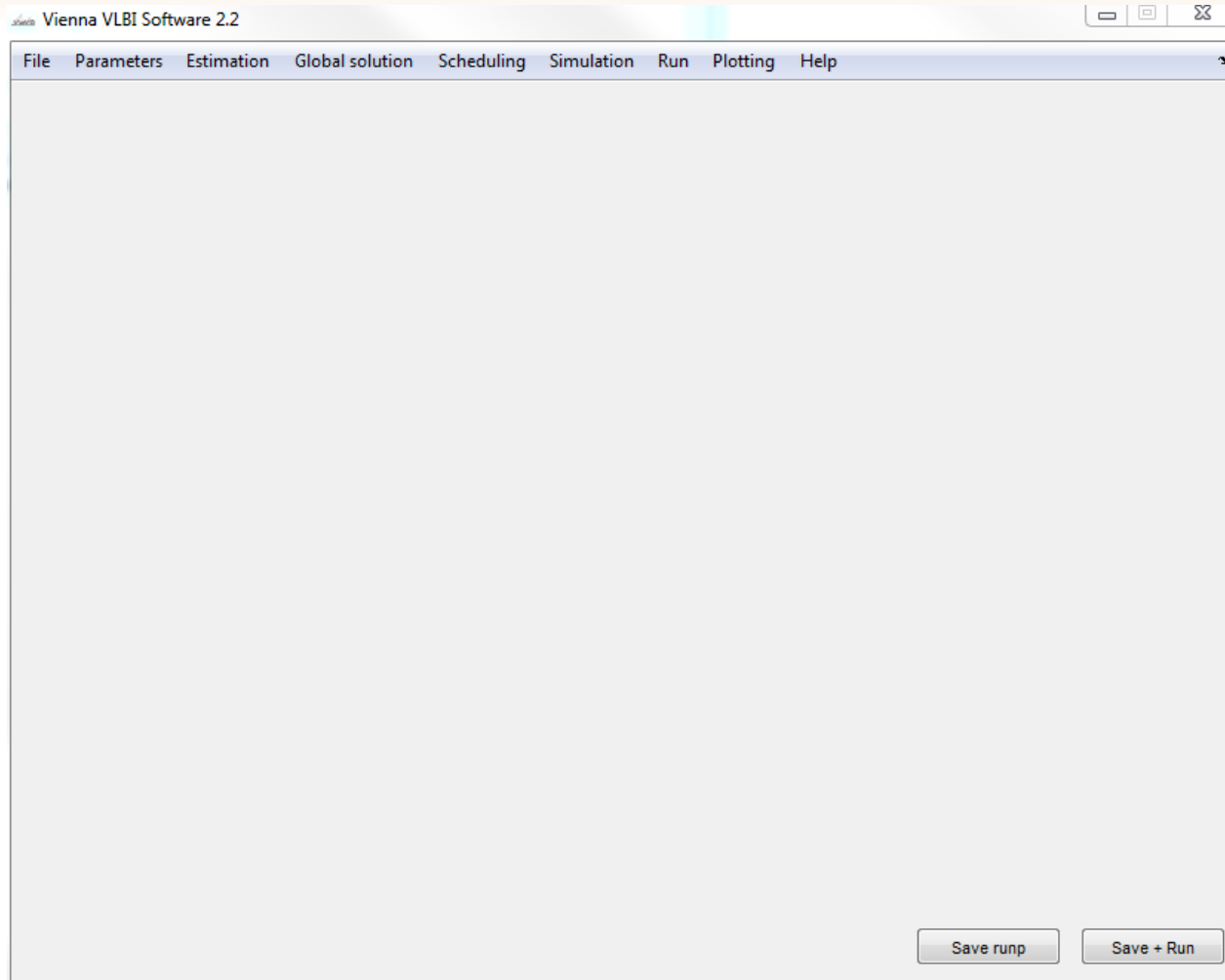
- (1) param.txt file
- (2) down.txt file
- (3) snrmin.txt file
- (4) psource.txt file
- (5) tagalong.txt

```
*
* tagalong.txt
*
* NOTE: Use this file to specify the station for tag-along mode
*       in Vie_Sched.
*
* StaName
*
* HARTRAO
```

How to run VIE_SCHED



start VieVS as usual



VIE_SCHED

How to run VIE_SCHED



Scheduling GUI

Vienna VLBI Software 2.2

File Parameters Estimation Global solution **Scheduling** Simulation Run Plotting Help

Scheduling

Network

Available	Selected	Predefined
AIRA		INT1.mat
ALGOPARK		IVSR1.mat
ARECIBO		IVSR4.mat
ARIES_4M		VLBI2010.mat
ARIES_9M		
ATCA		
BADARY		
BR-VLBA		
CAMBG32M		
CEBRER26		
CEDUNA		
CHICH10		

Clear selected Save

Session start

2010 / 1 / 4

12 : 0 : 0

Duration 24 [h]

Band

X Band 20 SNR

S Band 15 SNR

Observing mode for twin telescopes

Source-based strategy not working for twins

☐ Same source observations

☐ Continuous observations

☒ Multidirectional observations

Parameters

Sundist ["] 15 [deg]

Cut-off el ["] 5 [deg]

Source flux 0.25 [Jy]

Output

☒ Write NGS file

☐ Write SUM file

☐ Write SKD file

Strategy

☒ Source-based strategy

Number of sources observed simultaneously: 2 (1 / 2 / 4)

☐ Station-based strategy

☐ Other

Load new catalogs Load SCHED parameters Save SCHED parameters

Save runp Save + Run

VIE_SCHED

How to run VIE_SCHED



Select the stations or use a predefined network. This is usually done according to the master file.

The screenshot shows the Vienna VLBI Software 2.2 VIE_SCHED interface. The 'Scheduling' tab is active. The 'Network' section contains three lists: 'Available', 'Selected', and 'Predefined'. The 'Available' list is circled in red and includes stations like ALTA, ALGOPARK, ARECIBO, ARIES_4M, ARIES_9M, ATCA, BADARY, BR-VLBA, CAMBG32M, CESSRER26, CEDUNA, and CHICH10. The 'Predefined' list includes INT1.mat, IVSR1.mat, IVSR4.mat, and VLBI2010.mat. The 'Session start' section shows the date 2010 / 1 / 4, time 12 : 0 : 0, and duration 24 [h]. The 'Band' section shows X Band 20 SNR and S Band 15 SNR. The 'Observing mode for twin telescopes' section has three radio buttons: 'Same source observations', 'Continuous observations', and 'Multidirectional observations' (selected). The 'Parameters' section shows Sundist ["] 15 [deg], Cut-off el ["] 5 [deg], and Source flux 0.25 [Jy]. The 'Output' section has three checkboxes: 'Write NGS file' (checked), 'Write SUM file', and 'Write SKD file'. The 'Strategy' section has three radio buttons: 'Source-based strategy' (selected), 'Station-based strategy', and 'Other'. The 'Number of sources observed simultaneously' is set to 2 (1 / 2 / 4). At the bottom, there are buttons for 'Load new catalogs', 'Load SCHED parameters', 'Save SCHED parameters', 'Save runp', and 'Save + Run'.

How to run VIE_SCHED



Change the start times of the session and its duration. The start and end times are also contained in master file.

Vienna VLBI Software 2.2

File Parameters Estimation Global solution Scheduling Simulation Run Plotting Help

Scheduling

Network

Available Selected Predefined

Session start

2010 / 1 / 4

12 : 0 : 0

Duration 24 [h]

Band

X Band 20 SNR

S Band 15 SNR

Observing mode for twin telescopes

Source-based strategy not working for twins

☐ Same source observations

☐ Continuous observations

☒ Multidirectional observations

Parameters

Sundist ["] 15 [deg]

Cut-off el ["] 5 [deg]

Source flux 0.25 [Jy]

Output

☒ Write NGS file

☐ Write SUM file

☐ Write SKD file

Strategy

☒ Source-based strategy

Number of sources observed simultaneously: 2 (1 / 2 / 4)

☐ Station-based strategy

☐ Other

Load new catalogs Load SCHED parameters Save SCHED parameters

Save runp Save + Run

How to run VIE_SCHED



Set the SNR targets.

Vienna VLBI Software 2.2

File Parameters Estimation Global solution Scheduling Simulation Run Plotting Help

Scheduling

Network

Available Selected Predefined

Available: AURA, ALGOPARK, ARECIBO, ARIES_4M, ARIES_9M, ATCA, BADARY, BR-VLBA, CAMBG32M, CEBRER26, CEDUNA, CHICH10

Selected: (empty)

Predefined: INT1.mat, IVSR1.mat, IVSR4.mat, VLBI2010.mat

Clear selected Save

Session start

2010 / 1 / 4

12 : 0 : 0

Duration 24 [h]

Band

X Band 20 SNR

S Band 15 SNR

Observing mode for twin telescopes—

Source-based strategy not working for twins

☐ Same source observations

☐ Continuous observations

☒ Multidirectional observations

Parameters

Sundist [°] 15 [deg]

Cut-off el [°] 5 [deg]

Source flux 0.25 [Jy]

Output

☒ Write NGS file

☐ Write SUM file

☐ Write SKD file

Strategy

☒ Source-based strategy

Number of sources observed simultaneously: 2 (1 / 2 / 4)

☐ Station-based strategy

☐ Other

Load new catalogs Load SCHED parameters Save SCHED parameters

Save runp Save + Run

How to run VIE_SCHED



Specify the observing mode for twin telescopes if there are twin telescopes in the network.

Vienna VLBI Software 2.2

File Parameters Estimation Global solution Scheduling Simulation Run Plotting Help

Scheduling

Network

Available Selected Predefined

ARA
ALGOPARK
ARECIBO
ARIES_4M
ARIES_9M
ATCA
BADARY
BR-VLBA
CAMBG32M
CEBRER26
CEDUNA
CHICH10

Clear selected Save

INT1.mat
IVSR1.mat
IVSR4.mat
VLBI2010.mat

Session start

2010 / 1 / 4
12 : 0 : 0
Duration 24 [h]

Band

X Band 20 SNR
S Band 15 SNR

Observing mode for twin telescopes
Source-based strategy not working for twins

☐ Same source observations
☐ Continuous observations
☒ Multidirectional observations

Parameters

Sundist [*] 15 [deg]
Cut-off el [*] 5 [deg]
Source flux 0.25 [Jy]

Output

☒ Write NGS file
☐ Write SUM file
☐ Write SKD file

Strategy

☒ Source-based strategy
Number of sources observed simultaneously: 2 (1 / 2 / 4)
☐ Station-based strategy
☐ Other

Load new catalogs Load SCHED parameters Save SCHED parameters

Save runp Save + Run

How to run VIE_SCHED



Give the parameters for scheduling.

Vienna VLBI Software 2.2

File Parameters Estimation Global solution Scheduling Simulation Run Plotting Help

Scheduling

Network

Available Selected Predefined

AIRA
ALGOPARK
ARECIBO
ARIES_4M
ARIES_9M
ATCA
BADARY
BR-VLBA
CAMBG32M
CEBRER26
CEDUNA
CHICH10

INT1.mat
IVSR1.mat
IVSR4.mat
VLBI2010.mat

Clear selected Save

Session start

2010 / 1 / 4
12 : 0 : 0
Duration 24 [h]

Band

X Band 20 SNR
S Band 15 SNR

Observing mode for twin telescopes—
Source-based strategy not working for twins

☐ Same source observations
☐ Continuous observations
☒ Multidirectional observations

Parameters

Sundist ["] 15 [deg]
Cut-off el ["] 5 [deg]
Source flux 0.25 [Jy]

Output

☒ Write NGS file
☐ Write SUM file
☐ Write SKD file

Strategy

☒ Source-based strategy
Number of sources observed simultaneously: 2 (1 / 2 / 4)
☐ Station-based strategy
☐ Other

Load new catalogs Load SCHED parameters Save SCHED parameters

Save runp Save + Run

How to run VIE_SCHED



Specify the type of output files (NGS file, SUM file, or SKD/VEX file).

Vienna VLBI Software 2.2

File Parameters Estimation Global solution Scheduling Simulation Run Plotting Help

Scheduling

Network

Available: AURA, ALGOPARK, ARECIBO, ARIES_4M, ARIES_9M, ATCA, BADARY, BR-VLBA, CAMBG32M, CEBRER26, CEDUNA, CHICH10

Selected: (empty)

Predefined: INT1.mat, IVSR1.mat, IVSR4.mat, VLBI2010.mat

Session start: 2010 / 1 / 4, 12 : 0 : 0, Duration: 24 [h]

Band: X Band: 20 SNR, S Band: 15 SNR

Observing mode for twin telescopes: Source-based strategy not working for twins

☐ Same source observations

☐ Continuous observations

☒ Multidirectional observations

Parameters: Sundist ["] 15 [deg], Cut-off el ["] 5 [deg], Source flux 0.25 [Jy]

Output: ☒ Write NGS file, ☐ Write SUM file, ☐ Write SKD file

Strategy: ☒ Source-based strategy, Number of sources observed simultaneously: 2 (1 / 2 / 4), ☐ Station-based strategy, ☐ Other

Load new catalogs Load SCHED parameters Save SCHED parameters

Save runp Save + Run

How to run VIE_SCHED



Specify the strategy used for scheduling.

Vienna VLBI Software 2.2

File Parameters Estimation Global solution Scheduling Simulation Run Plotting Help

Scheduling

Network

Available Selected Predefined

AIRA
ALGOPARK
ARECIBO
ARIES_4M
ARIES_9M
ATCA
BADARY
BR-VLBA
CAMBG32M
CEBRER26
CEDUNA
CHICH10

INT1.mat
IVSR1.mat
IVSR4.mat
VLBI2010.mat

Clear selected Save

Session start

2010 / 1 / 4
12 : 0 : 0
Duration 24 [h]

Band

X Band 20 SNR
S Band 15 SNR

Observing mode for twin telescopes—
Source-based strategy not working for twins

☐ Same source observations
☐ Continuous observations
☒ Multidirectional observations

Parameters

Sundist ["] 15 [deg]
Cut-off el ["] 5 [deg]
Source flux 0.25 [Jy]

Output

☒ Write NGS file
☐ Write SUM file
☐ Write SKD file

Strategy

☒ Source-based strategy
Number of sources observed simultaneously: 2 (1 / 2 /)
☐ Station-based strategy
☐ Other

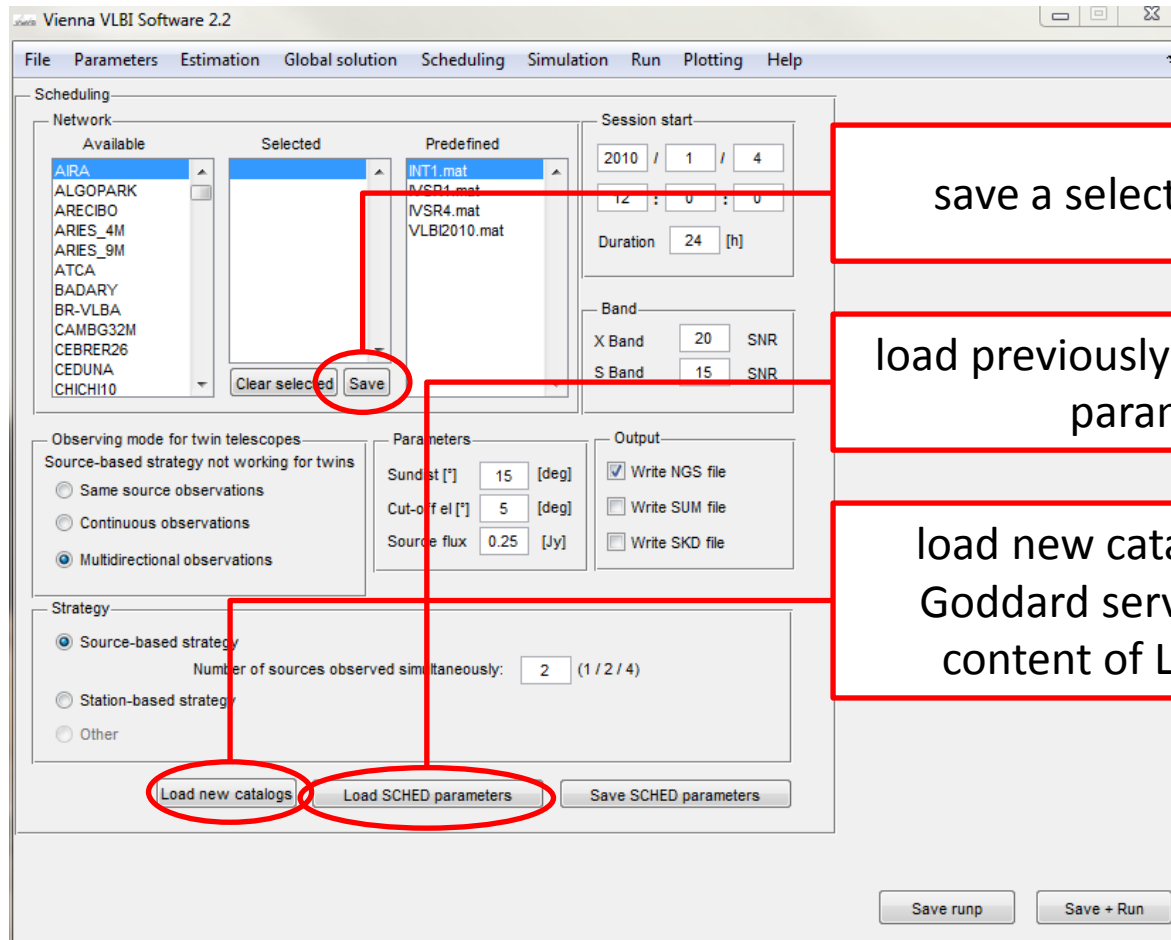
Load new catalogs Load SCHED parameters Save SCHED parameters

Save runp Save + Run

How to run VIE_SCHED

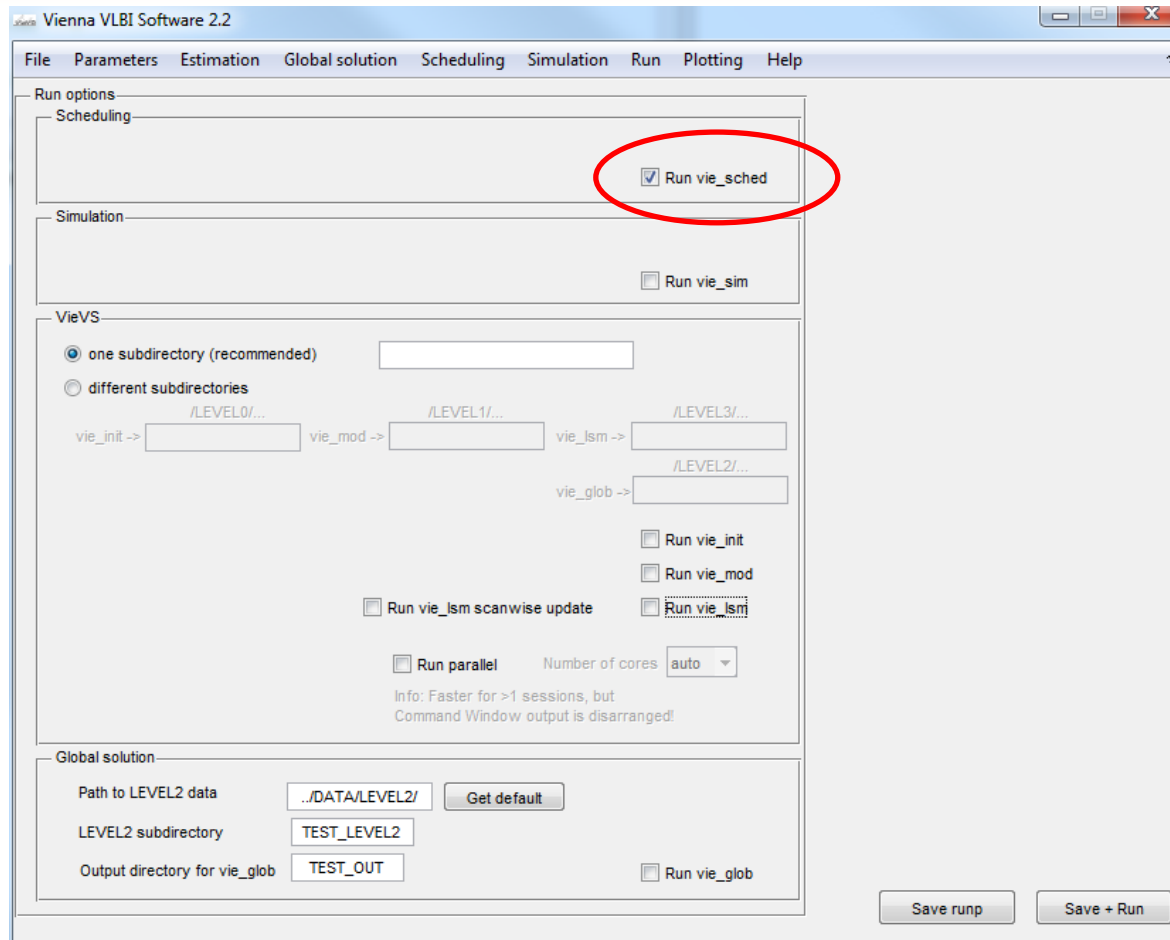


New options in the scheduling GUI



How to run VIE_SCHED

Run options for VIE_SCHED



Vienna VLBI Software 2.2

File Parameters Estimation Global solution Scheduling Simulation Run Plotting Help

Run options

Scheduling

☒ Run vie_sched

Simulation

☐ Run vie_sim

VieVS

☒ one subdirectory (recommended)

☐ different subdirectories

vie_init -> /LEVEL0/... vie_mod -> /LEVEL1/... vie_lsm -> /LEVEL3/...

vie_glob -> /LEVEL2/...

☐ Run vie_init

☐ Run vie_mod

☐ Run vie_lsm scanwise update

☐ Run vie_lsm

☐ Run parallel Number of cores auto

Info: Faster for >1 sessions, but
Command Window output is disarranged!

Global solution

Path to LEVEL2 data ../DATA/LEVEL2/ Get default

LEVEL2 subdirectory TEST_LEVEL2

Output directory for vie_glob TEST_OUT

☐ Run vie_glob

Save runp Save + Run

Thank you for your attention!

problems? questions?
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