

Design and Verification of a Flexible and Scalable 4x4 MIMO Testbed

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(MIMO = Multiple Input Multiple Output)

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Motivation

MIMO algorithms today are mostly tested by

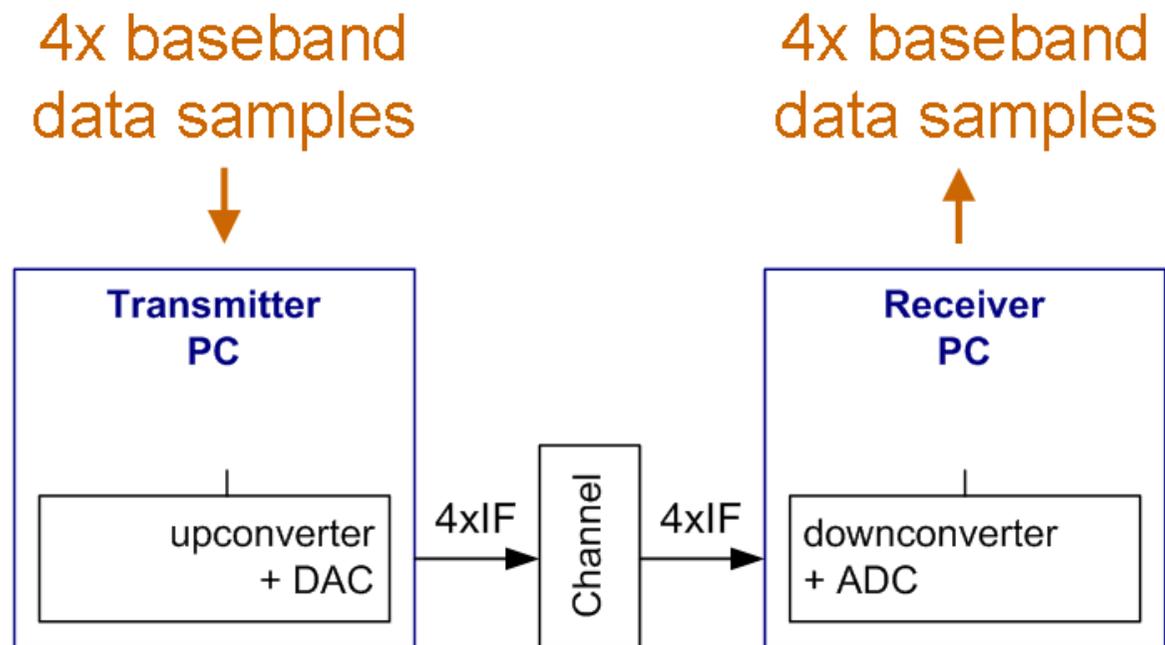
- symbolical calculations
- numerical (MATLAB) simulations

Basic drawback: lack of good channel models

We need a way to verify all these algorithms by

- measurements over a real air interface

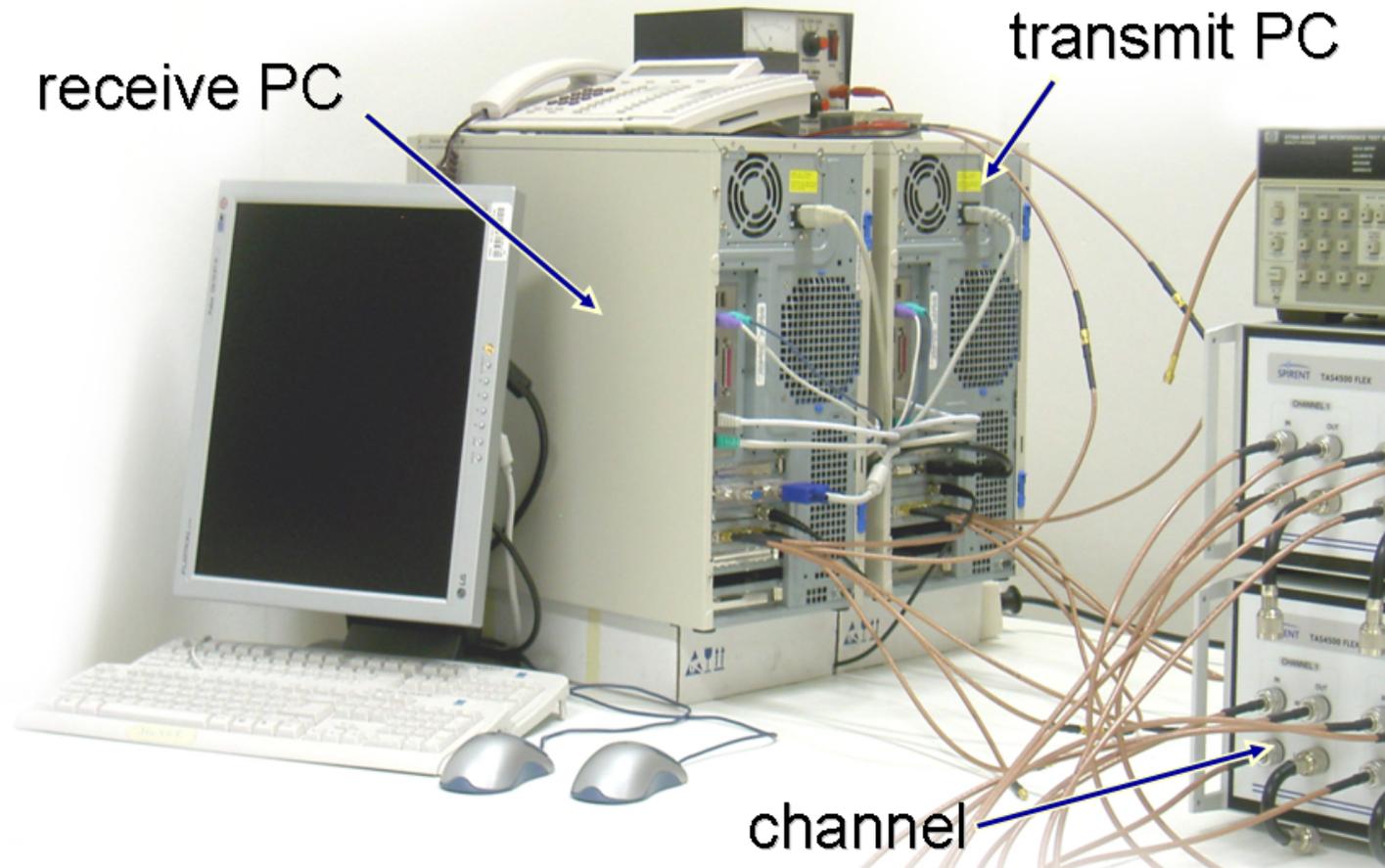
The MIMO Testbed



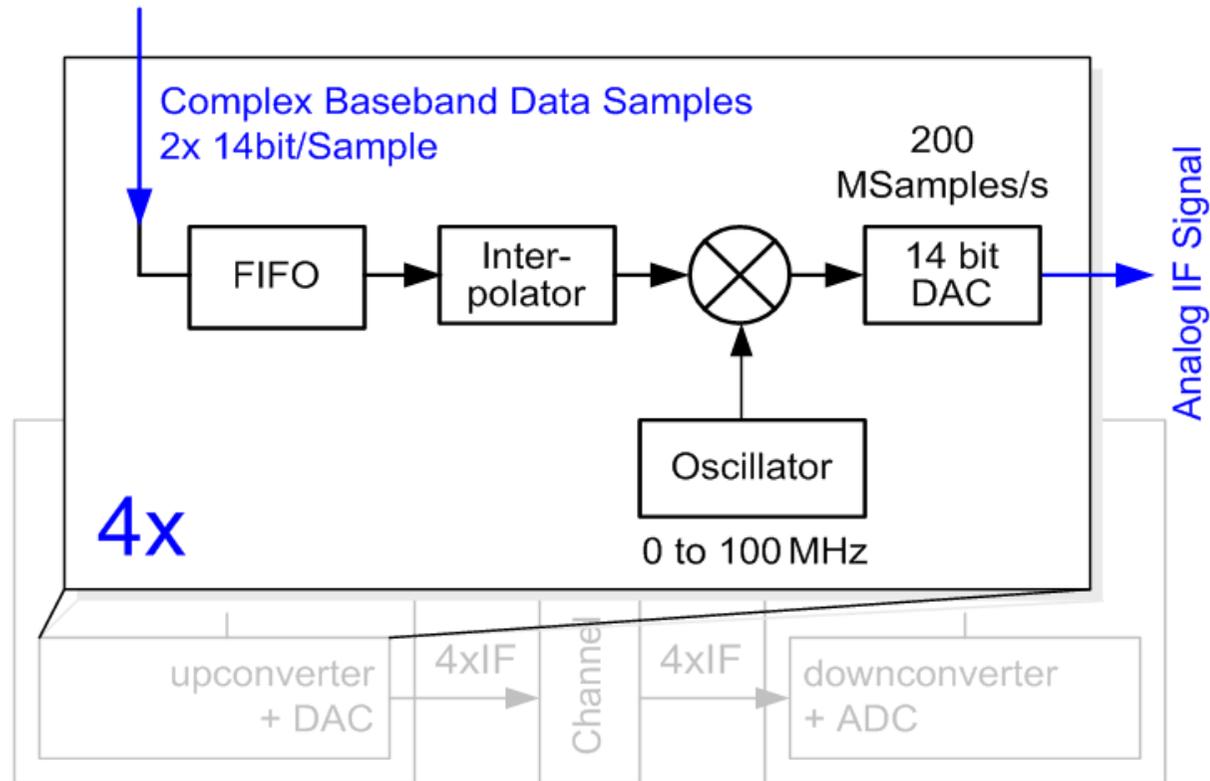
IF=Intermediate Frequency

DAC=Digital to Analog Converter ADC=Analog to Digital Converter

The MIMO Testbed

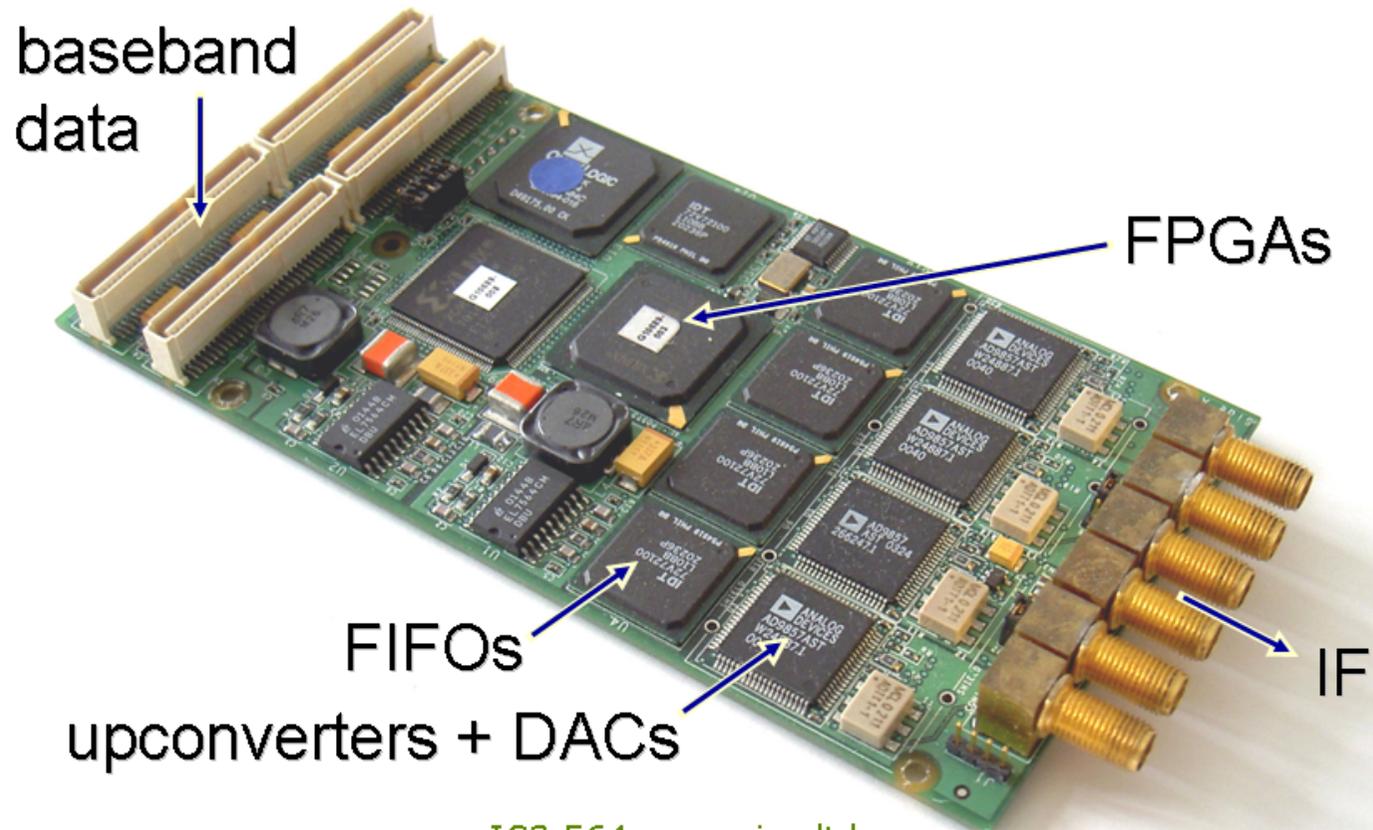


The Upconverters



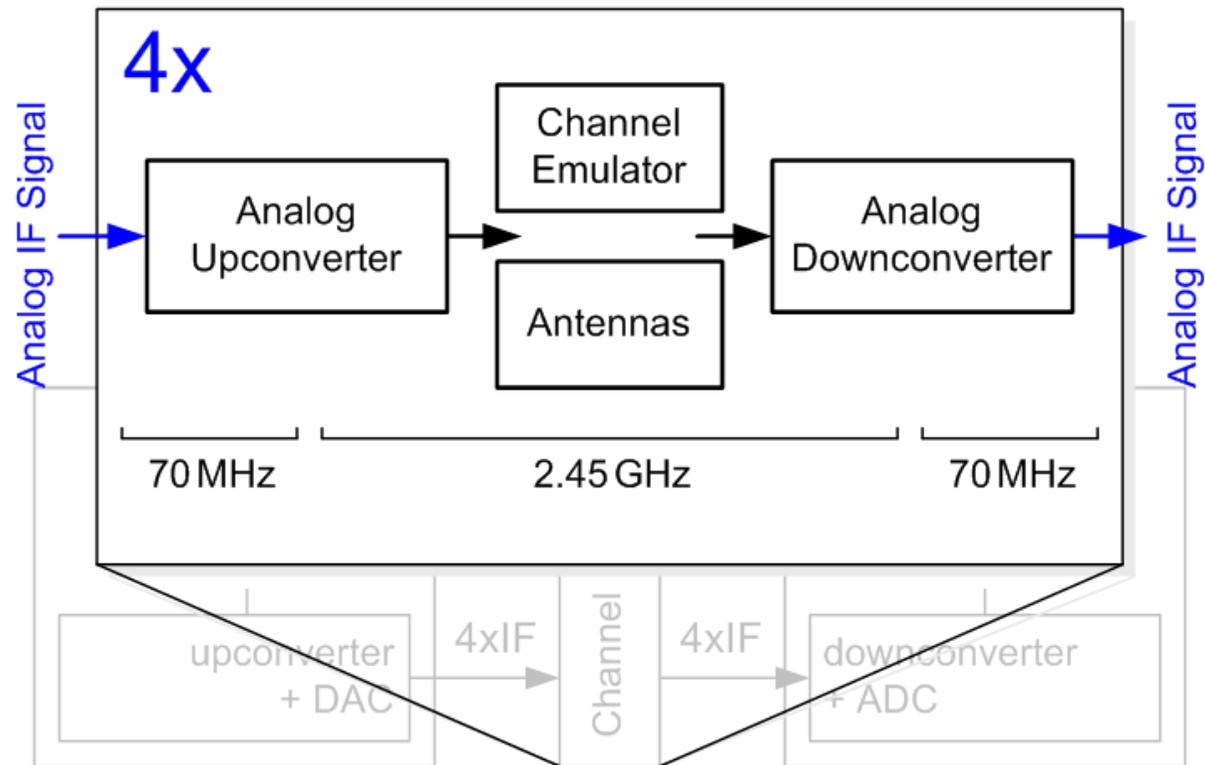
FIFO = First in First Out

The Upconverters

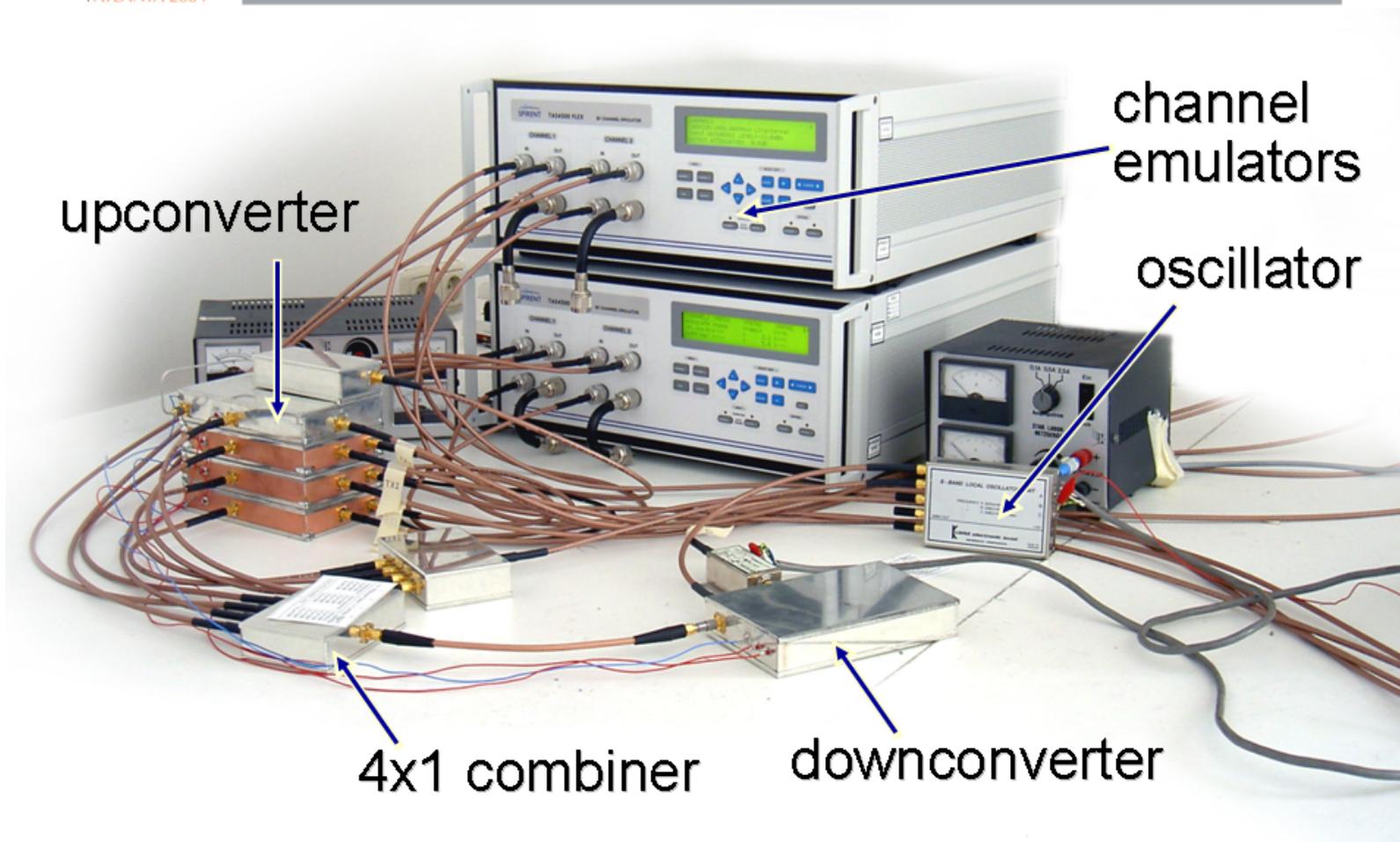


ICS 564, www.ics-ltd.com

The Channel



The Channel



upconverter

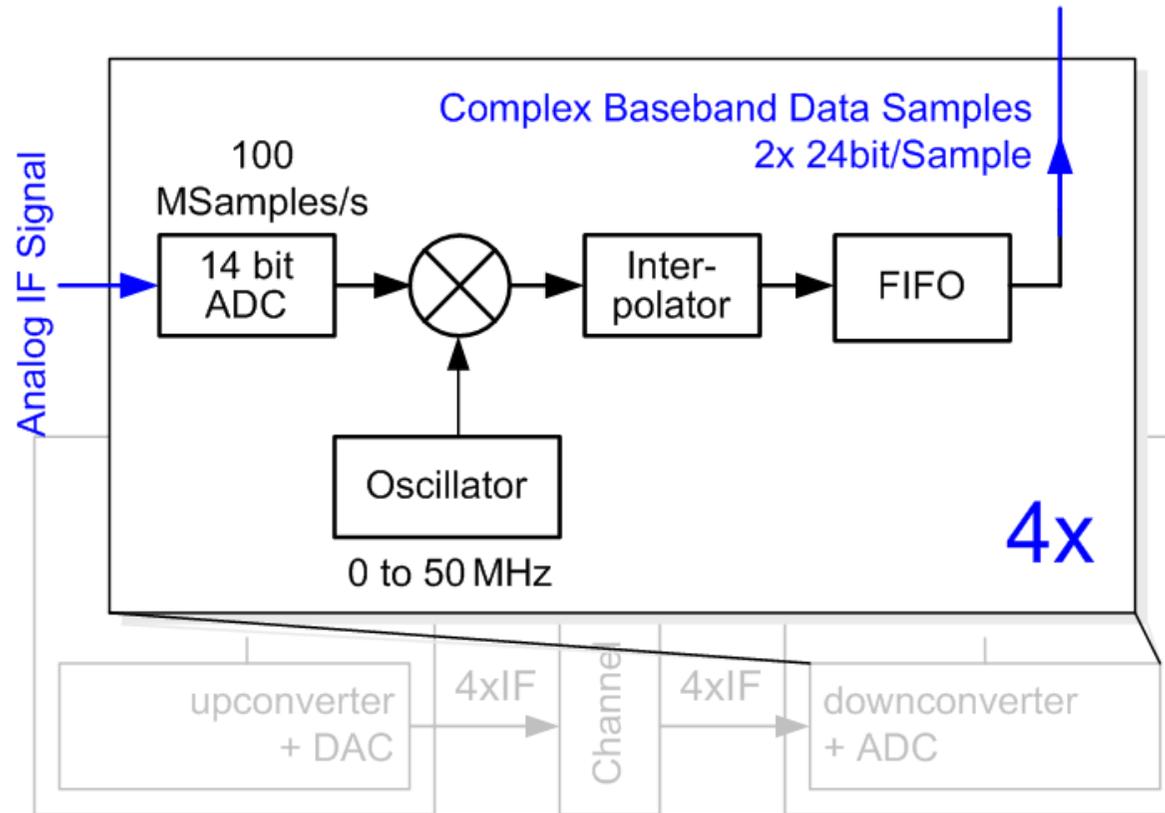
channel emulators

oscillator

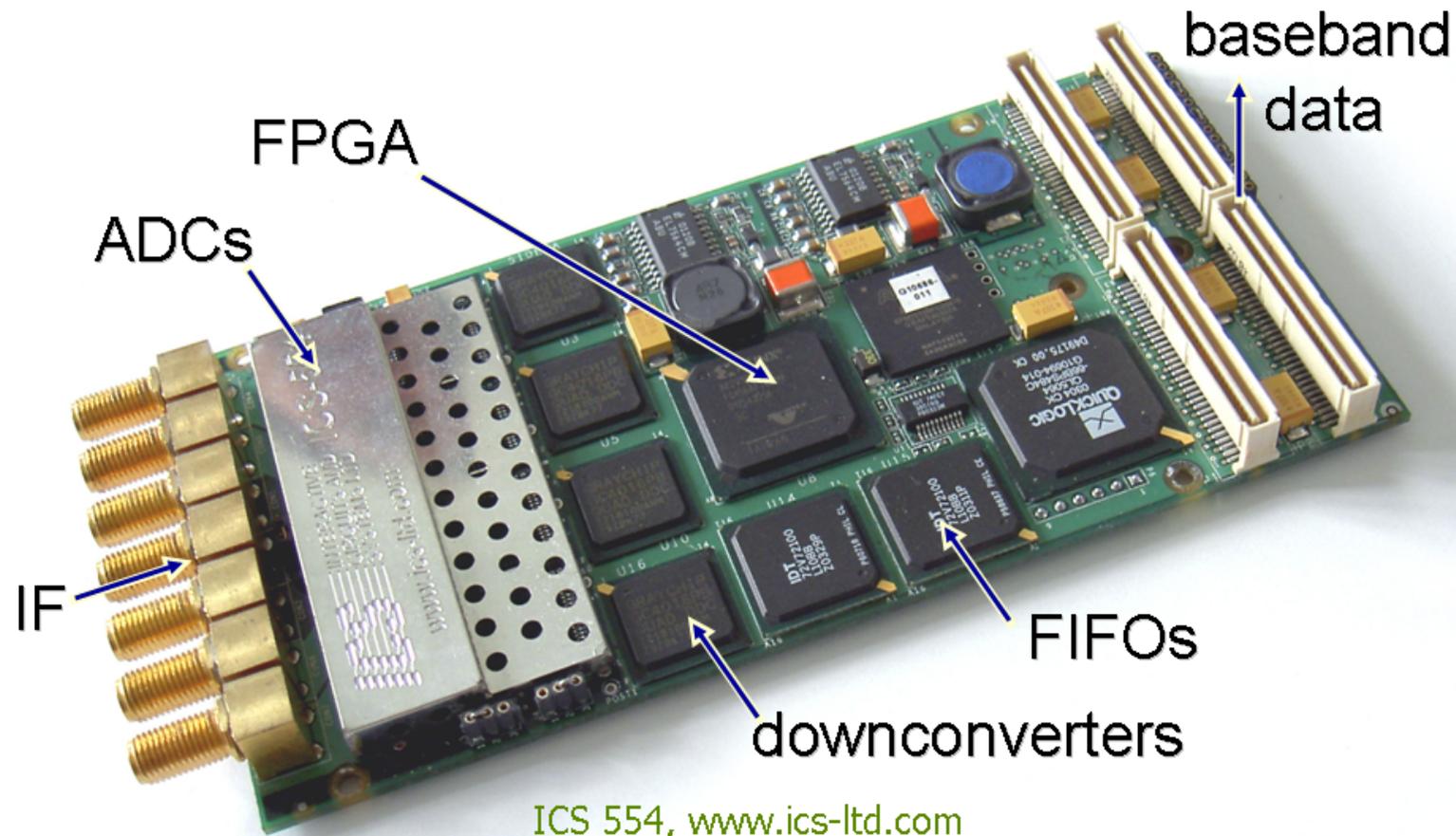
4x1 combiner

downconverter

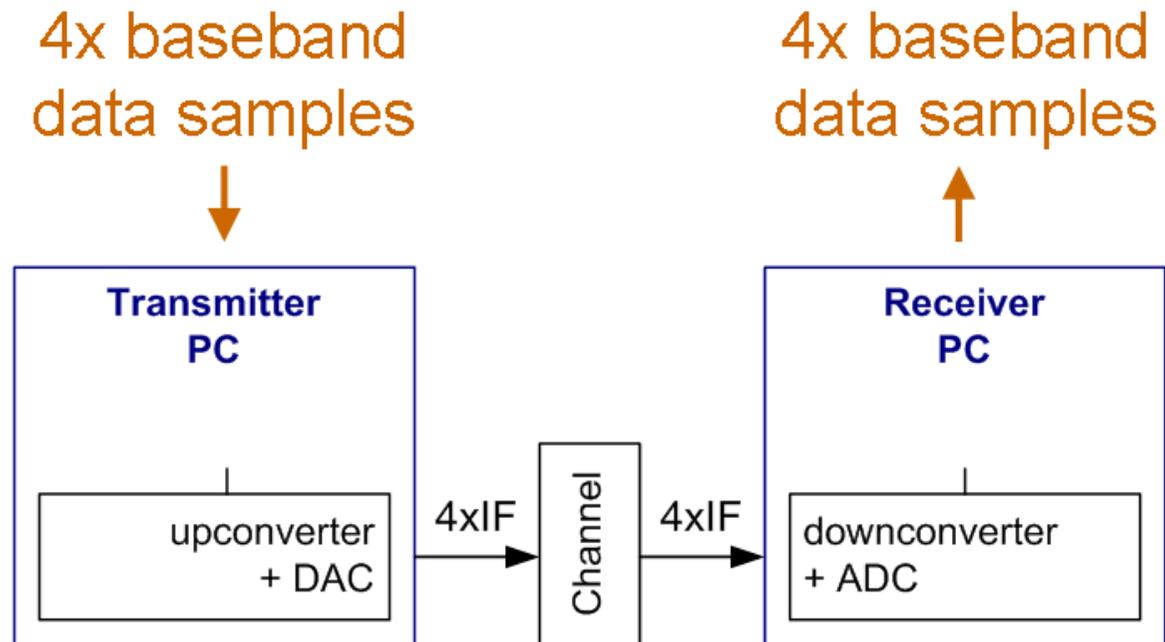
The Downconverters



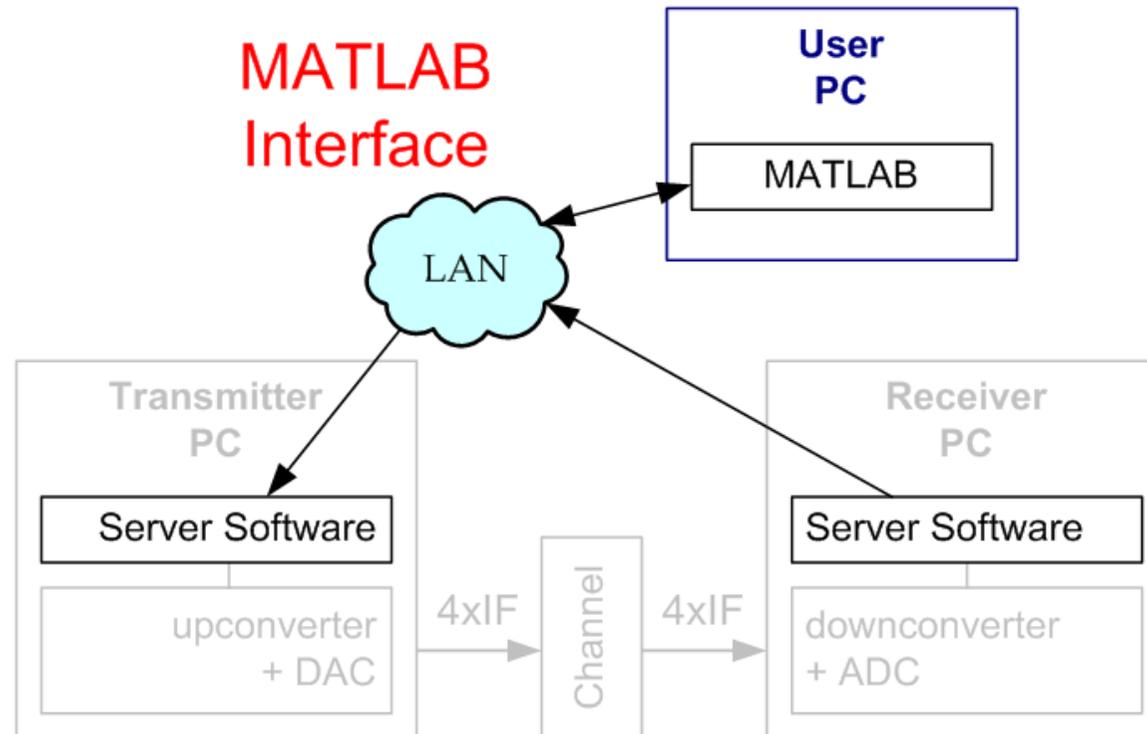
The Downconverters



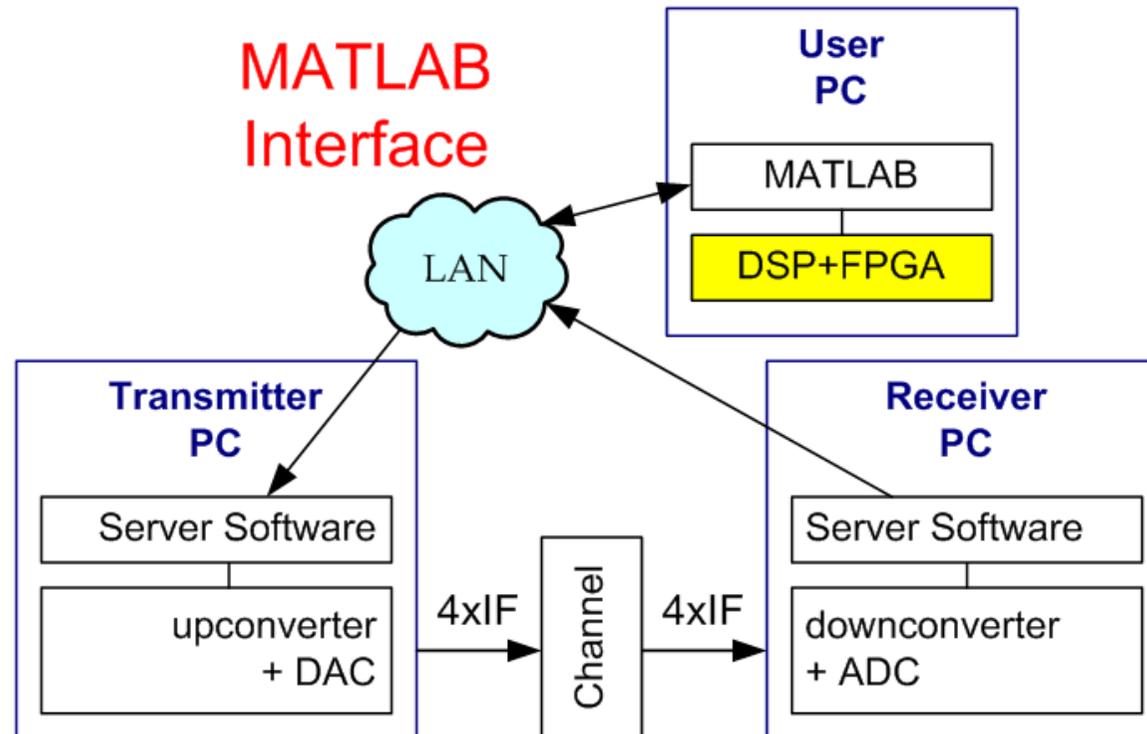
The MIMO Testbed



The MATLAB Interface

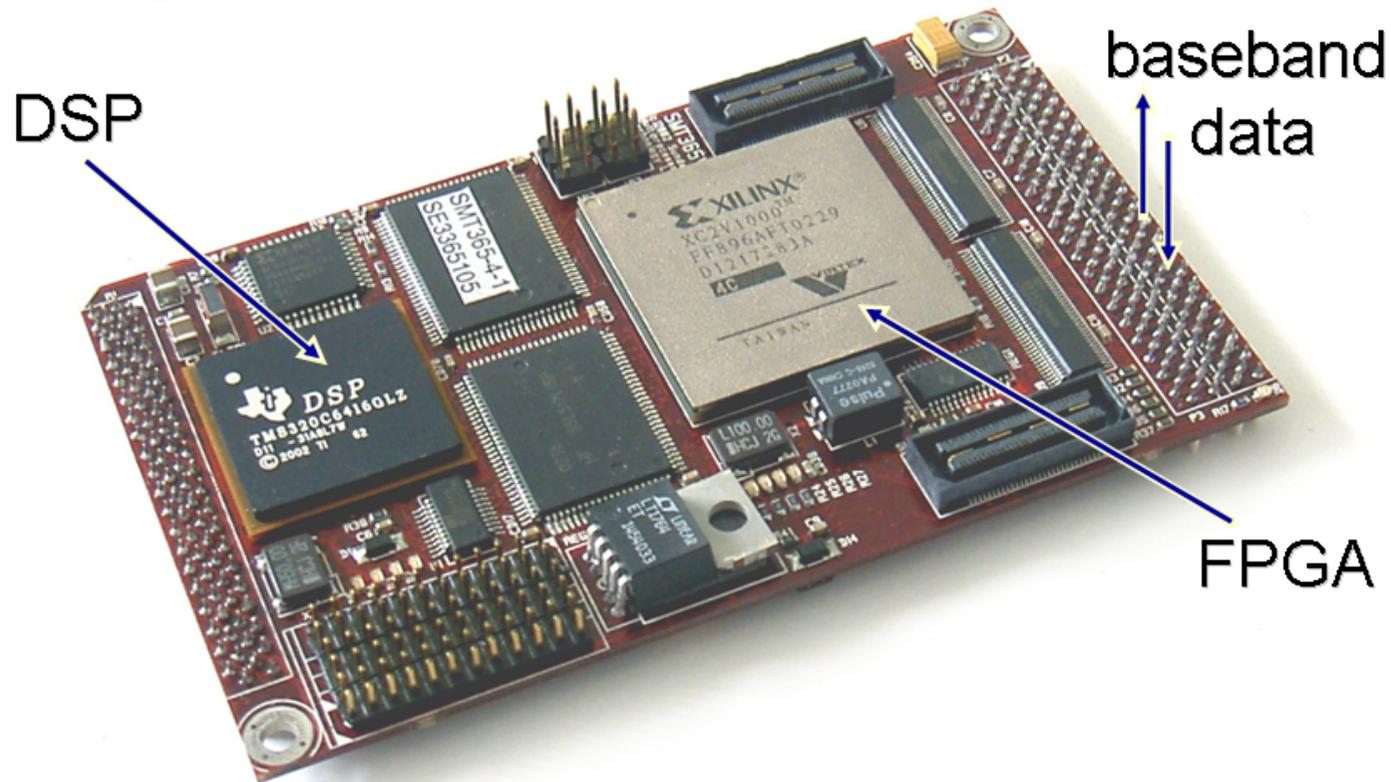


DSP+FPGA Boards



DSP = Digital Signal Processor FPGA = Field Programmable Gate Array

DSP+FPGA Boards



Sundance STM 365, www.sundance.com

The User Only Has To

- set up a channel
- write some lines of MATLAB code
 - generate complex baseband data samples
 - provide some options
 - save all this to a “.mat” file

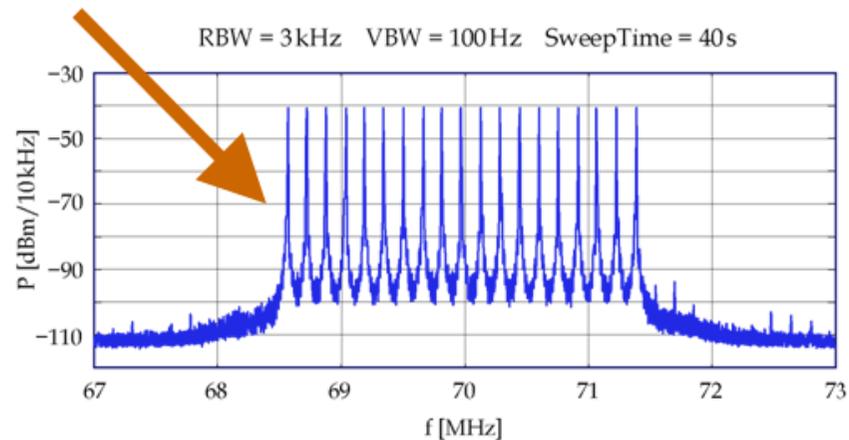
- wait for the received data to appear in a corresponding “.mat” file
- measure, measure, measure....

The User Only Has To

```
xvTXData      = 0.1*(ones(1,9)*sin([1:9]'*[1:2^17]*pi/20))-0.05;
xvTXData      = int16(xvTXData*8176);

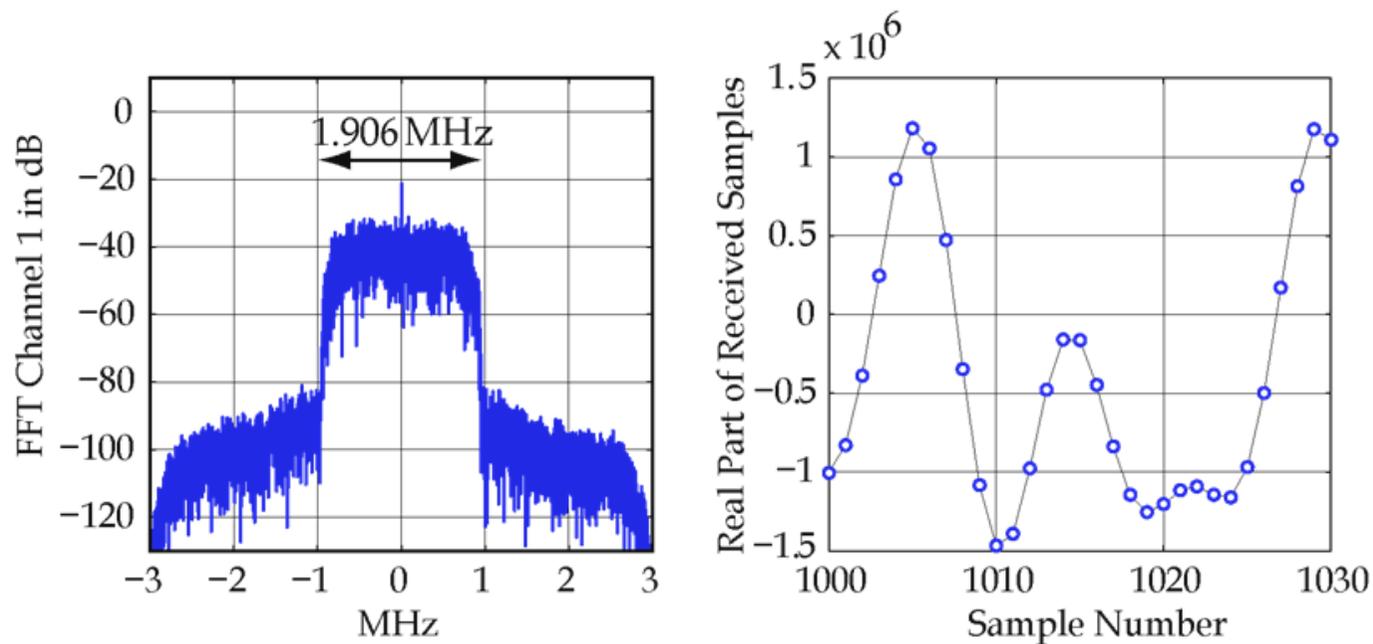
xcTXDir       = '\\Pollux\MIMO_TXData\';
xvFileName    = 'Test Multitone';
xvTXDataOptions = [1, inf, 70.0, 32, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0];

save([xcTXDir xvFileName '.mat'], 'xvTXData', 'xvTXDataOptions');
xvFID=fopen([xcTXDir xvFileName '.do'], 'w'); fclose(xvFID);
```



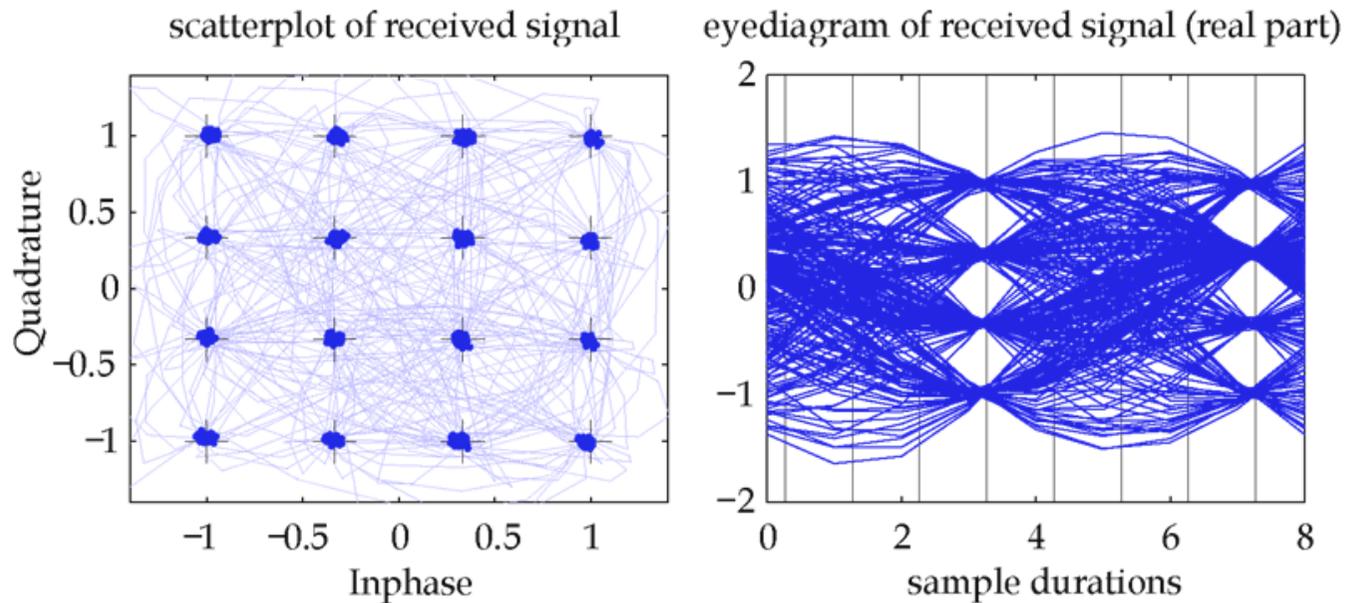
Received 16 QAM

- The MATLAB interface provides only complex baseband data samples at max. 6 MHz Bandwidth

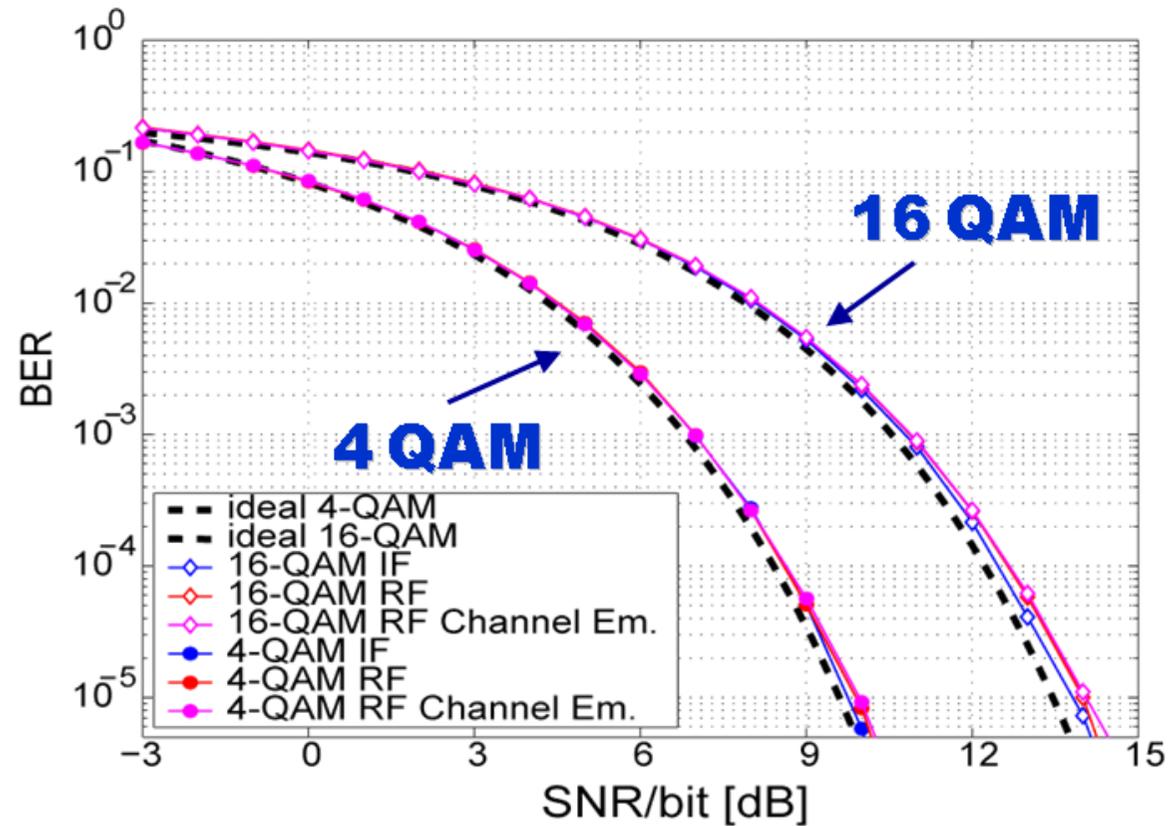


Received 16 QAM

- The rest of the signal processing has to be done by the user on his own PC:

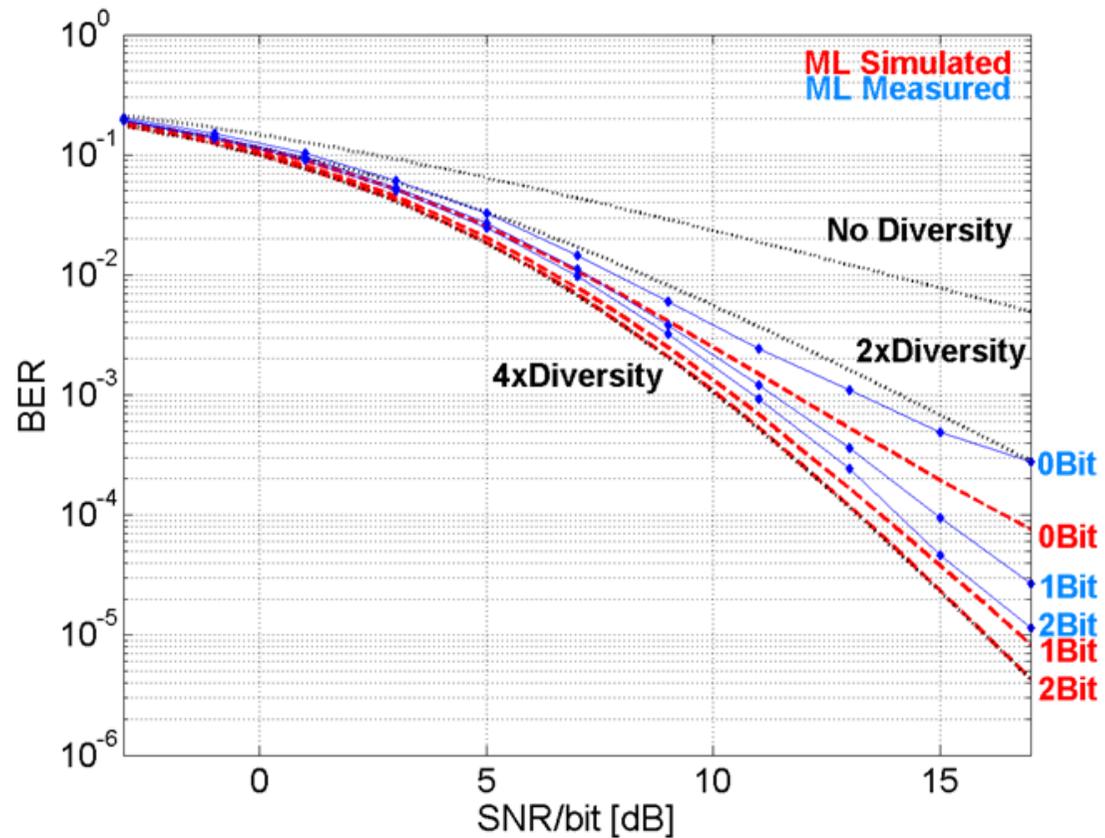


BER SISO Channel



Averaged over 3.19 million transmit symbols per measurement point

BER MISO with Feedback



Conclusion

The MIMO Testbed developed is able to
transmit and receive
complex baseband data samples
on 4x4 antennas.

A user can access this system
easily
from anywhere in the LAN
by the use of simple MATLAB commands.

Thank you for your attention