



Tensor Completion for Estimating Missing Values in Visual Data

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IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis & Machine Intelligence (PAMI), 35(1):208-220, January 2012.

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- Publication Type: Journal Paper (without talk)
- ISSN: 0162-8828
- Month: January
- Note: to be appeared in Jan 2013
- Weblink: <http://www.computer.org/portal/web/csdl/doi/10.1109/TPAMI.2012.39>
- Keywords: matrix completion, trace norm, tensor completion

In this paper we propose an algorithm to estimate missing values in tensors of visual data. Our methodology is built on recent studies about matrix completion using the matrix trace norm. The contribution of our paper is to extend the matrix case to the tensor case by proposing the first definition of the trace norm for tensors and then by building a working algorithm. First, we propose a definition for the tensor trace norm, that generalizes the established definition of the matrix trace norm. Second, similar to matrix completion, the tensor completion is formulated as a convex optimization problem. We developed three algorithms: SiLRTC, FaLRTC, and HaLRTC. The SiLRTC algorithm is simple to implement and employs a relaxation technique to separate the dependant relationships and uses the block coordinate descent (BCD) method to achieve a globally optimal solution; The FaLRTC algorithm utilizes a smoothing scheme to transform the original nonsmooth problem into a smooth one; The HaLRTC algorithm applies the alternating direction method of multipliers (ADMM) to our problem. Our experiments show potential applications of our algorithms and the quantitative evaluation indicates that our methods are more accurate and robust than heuristic approaches.

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  title = "Tensor Completion for Estimating Missing Values in Visual Data",
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         Ye",
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           values in tensors of visual data. Our methodology is built
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           matrix case to the tensor case by proposing the first
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           The HaLRTC algorithm applies the alternating direction
           method of multipliers (ADMM) to our problem. Our experiments
           show potential applications of our algorithms and the
           quantitative evaluation indicates that our methods are more
           accurate and robust than heuristic approaches.",
pages = "208--220",
month = jan,
number = "1",
note = "to be appeared in Jan 2013",
issn = "0162-8828",
journal = "IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis & Machine
          Intelligence (PAMI)",
volume = "35",
keywords = "matrix completion, trace norm, tensor completion",
URL = "http://www.cg.tuwien.ac.at/research/publications/2012/liu-2012-tcvd/",
}
```

Computer Graphics Group / Research / Publications / 2012 / liu-2012-tcvd

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