



11th/12th February 2019 Technische Universität Wien Vienna, AUSTRIA





## Current Trends in SOFC Research

Bridging the Gap Between Fundamentals and Application







## Development of a Lab-based In-situ NAP-XPS System for SOFC and Electro-Catalysis Research

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We present the development of a lab-based near ambient pressure X-ray photoelectron spectrometer (NAP-XPS) that was specially designed for investigations of electro-catalytic systems and SOFC materials under realistic operating conditions. The new system allows catalytic measurements in flow mode with online reaction analysis while simultaneously characterising insitu surface composition and electrochemical properties.

Key requirements are a flow reactor environment that can be operated up to 10 mbar H<sub>2</sub> (or other gases and gas mixtures) with operating temperatures

between RT and 800 °C (peak temperatures of 1000 °C possible). The sample stage has special design to allow simultaneous characterisation by impedance spectroscopy and to obtain current-voltage curves. For electrocatalytic experiments, the sample surface can be polarized. The attached gas analysis allows to follow catalytic reactions in real time by MS.



Figure 1: 3D Model of the in-situ NAP-XPS system.

## Acknowledgement:

This work has received funding from the European Research Council (ERC) under the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme (grant agreement n° 755744 / ERC - Starting Grant TUCAS).